The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. V. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 9, 1869. NO. 18

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

GROCERIES!

PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.
PARAGON FLOUR,
WELCH FLOUR.

PORTO RICO SUGAR,
STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR,
SOFT SUGARS.

ROSIN SOAP,
PERFUMED TOILET SOAP.

COFFEE,
RICE,
SALT,
LARD,
&c., &c.

For Sale AT LOW PRICES, by

DOUGLAS BELL,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 3-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO,
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

G. T. STRONACH,
MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF the Tea drinking public to our stock of Teas, which we, as Agents of the Merchants American Tea Co., offer at very low figures.
aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

APPLE BRANDY! APPLE BRANDY!
For preserving Peaches, &c.
aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NASH BRANDY! NASH BRANDY!
For sale at
G. T. STRONACH'S,
aug 27-tf Market Square.

SUGARS AND COFFEES.
A large stock just arriving,
aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season.
At W. C. STRONACH & CO.
July 15—tf

JUST RECEIVED,
Another lot of Virginia-cured Hams and Sides. Very nice.
aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE.
I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle.
Raleigh, July 17-tf, R. P. WILLIAMSON.

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!
Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton "
The "Georgia" "
The "Gullett" Steel brush "
The "Star" Cotton "
The "H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.
I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.
I am also prepared to furnish, at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things.
july 10-tf R. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Pratt's" Cotton Gin.
I AM AGENT IN THIS STATE for the sale of DANIEL PRATT'S Cotton Gin. I know of none any better or more reliable
A. T. Mial, A. G. Lee and T. H. Bridgers use this Gin.
Aug 3-tf R. P. WILLIAMSON.

Gins! Gins! Cotton Gins!!
I AM PREPARED upon short notice to furnish any Cotton Gin manufactured in the United States at Manufacturers prices.
Aug 3-tf. R. P. WILLIAMSON.

Castings.
GIN SEGMENTS, WATER-WHEEL SEGments, Cotton Screw Balls and Plates, Pins, Bolts, Gudgeons, Brass Castings and Forgings, furnished at my Foundry, promptly, and upon as good terms as any where.
Aug 3-tf R. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale.
HANDSOME SILVER PLATED WARE, consisting of
Handsome 4 and 5-bottle Castors.
Silver Cups and Goblets,
Tea and Dessert Spoons.
Butter Dishes and Vases.
Dessert Knives and Silver Forks.
Carving Knives.
Glass Bottles, for Castors.
The above goods will be sold low for cash.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
7-tf Commission Merchants.

FOR SALE AT COST,
TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENT.
PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES.
Castor and Sweet Oil.
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Pills.
Thompson's Eye Water.
Quicksilver and Vermifuge.
Gray's Ointment, Sulphur, Pow'd Charcoal.
Liquorice, Madder, Nutmegs
Arrow Root, Mace Ginger, and Gelatine.
And many other articles usually kept in an Apothecary Store.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
aug 28-tf Commission Merchant.

Blackberries, Blackberries.
DRIED BLACKBERRIES are nice to make Pies and Dumplings of. Are more sought for at the North than any eatable dried fruit. Call at G. T. STRONACH'S, on Market Street, and get a supply. aug 30-tf

MULLETS!
NEW RIVER MULLETS!
20 bbls. of these choice Fish in Store.
B. P. WILLIAMSON,
sept 3-tf

BAGGING AND TIES, FOR COTTON.
5,000 7ds. "Gunny" and "New York" and "Flax" and "Dundee" Bagging.
6,000 lbs. "Arrow" Ties.
Now arriving.
sept 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LYNN ADAMS,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
GROCER,
COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,
AND DEALER IN
Iron, Hardware, Plows, Shoes, Dry Goods and Cotton Yarn,
No. 5 Market Square, South Side,
RALEIGH, N. C.
I RETURN MY THANKS FOR THE VERY liberal patronage extended to me by my friends and the public generally, for the last 20 years, and hope, by strict and prompt attention to all business entrusted to me, to merit the confidence of the public, and the influence of my friends. An experience of 20 years will enable me to attend strictly to all shipments and consignments.
All letters of inquiry promptly answered, and best possible information furnished.
Refers to the principal business men of the State. aug 25-3m

IRON OF ALL KINDS, Swedes, Eng. Refined, for Tire, Hoop, Band and Scroll, Round, half round, Square, Oval and half oval, Sheet, Cast Steel, Buster Steel, German Steel, always on hand.
All orders will be filled as soon as they are received, and shipped immediately.
aug 24-3m LYNN ADAMS.

1,000 LBS. VA. AND N. C. BACON—hog round. Nice and bright, for sale by
aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

20 SACKS FLOUR,
In store and for sale by
aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

TURNER'S
N. C. ALMANAC,
FOR
1870!
AHEAD OF ALL OTHERS!
20,000 COPIES FIRST EDITION.
Greatly enlarged and improved, making it THE MOST VALUABLE AND POPULAR ALMANAC published in the State. Will be ready for delivery on or about 15th September.
Price, per doz., 75c.; half gross $4,00; gross $7.00.
Merchants and others will address
JAS. H. ENNISS,
Agent and Publisher,
North Carolina Bookstore,
sept 7-tf Raleigh.

BLANK BOOKS.—DAY BOOKS, LEDGERS, Record Books, Pocket Memorandum, &c., at the N. C. Bookstore.
sept 7-tf JAS. H. ENNISS Ag't.

INITIAL PAPER.—BEST AMERICAN and French Initial Paper and Envelopes, in neat boxes. Price 50c. per box. At the N. C. Bookstore. JAS. H. ENNISS, A'gt.
sept 7-tf

INKS.—ARNOLD'S, DAVID'S, MOORE'S Carter's and Maynard & Noye's best Writing Inks. Also Knapp's Violet Ink. Maynard & Noye's Carmine Ink, Payson's Indelible Ink, and Clark's Indelible Pencil. At the N. C. Bookstore.
sept 7-tf JAS. H. ENNISS, Ag't.

ELEGANT ALBUMS, PORTFOLIOS AND Writing Desks, at the N. C. Bookstore.
sept 7-tf JAS. H. ENNISS, Ag't.

MUSIC & MUSIC BOOKS.—A large lot of Piano Forte Music. Also Richardson's, Peters' Hunter's & Bertoni's Piano Forte Instructors, at the N. C. Bookstore.
sept 7-tf JAS. H. ENNISS, Ag't.

BALTIMORE REGALIA EMPORIUM.
SISCO BROTHERS,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Regalia, Jewels, Lodge Paraphernalia, &c.
For Masons, I. O. O. F., Red Men, Knights of Pythias, and all other Societies,
Banners, Flags, Ship Signals, &c.,
14 N. Charles St., Corner Fayette,
BALTIMORE, Md.
Price List furnished upon application.
aug 19-d3m*

HARDWARE.
No. 41 FAYETTEVILLE Street.
75 KEGS OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted.
3 Beams Sand Paper.
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes.
1 Boring Machine, with 3 augurs.
Carpenters Hammers and Chop Hatchets.
Lath ng and Shingle Hatchets.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Sept. 1-tf With Hart & Lewis,

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES, No. 6, 7, 8, and 9, furnished complete.
J. BROWN,
sept 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

J. BROWN,
WITH
HART & LEWIS,
DEALERS IN
Hardware, Cutlery, Stoves, Iron, Steel, Carriage Materials, Paints, Crockery, and Glass, House Furnishing Goods, & Tin Manufacturers.
No. 44 Fayetteville St., RALEIGH, N. C. | No. 18 Middle St., NEWBERN, N. C.
sept 1-tf

HARDWARE.
Cross-Cut Saws, from 5 to 7 feet.
Hand and Tenon Saws.
Mill, Hand and Bastard Files.
Broad Axes and Pond Adzes.
Carpenters Hammers.
J. BROWN,
sept 6-tf With Hart & Lewis.

FRENCH PLATE GLASS,
5 boxes extra heavy 10x12.
J. BROWN,
sept 6-tf With Hart & Lewis.

WATTS' CUFF & BRACE PLOW.
Samples of this celebrated plow can be seen at the Farmers' Hall We call particular attention to this plow, as the best invented in the Southern States. JAS. M. TOWLES,
sept 4-tf Agent for Manufacturer.

TURNER & STRAYHORN,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
HILLSBORO', N. C.
Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court.
july 3-tf

WINES.
Sherry and Madeira, at
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

The Daily Sentinel.
JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

INTERESTING ACCOUNT OF THE GREAT SALT LAKE COUNTRY.

The Washington *Star* publishes an interesting editorial letter from Salt Lake City, from which we take the following extracts:

A CURIOUS FEATURE OF SALT.

It is a singular fact that Salt Lake has within the last half-dozen years risen some nine feet, and the point we visited a submerged farming land, the fences of which are still standing in the water. Far up the hill-sides, bounding the valley, may be seen the well marked water line, showing the height formerly reached by the lake—Should it ever reach a similar height the Mormon problem will be solved, so far as Salt Lake City is concerned, by the burial of the place an hundred feet or more under the brine. The Mormons' account for the rise in the lake by the unusual amount of cloudy and rainy weather of late years, by which the process of evaporation has been retarded; but as they seem to count also a permanent increase in the rain-fall of the valley in consequence of its being brought into cultivation, the same causes which have produced the present rise in the lake may continue to operate until it has overcome the moderate elevation of the city above it.

Salt Lake has four rivers of considerable size, constantly contributing their waters to swell its bulk, and yet it has no outlet whatever—at least no visible outlet. Under hot, unclouded suns the work of evaporation is undoubtedly rapid over its broad extent of 40 by 120 miles, but any change in the atmospheric conditions to arrest the evaporation may change the whole aspect of affairs in the valley in a few years.

The lake has a number of mountainous islands, more like the bold, rugged islands of the Mediterranean in picturesque effect, probably, than any others in the country.—These, with the wonderful indigo blue of the waters, the rich cultivated valley, and the background of snowy mountains, make up a picture of varied and striking beauty. Hundreds of gulls and snipe occupied the shore as we drove up, and seemed disinclined to move, affording a tempting opportunity for a shot had we been provided with guns. On alighting, some of our party found some interesting specimen of the horned toad hopping about in the grass. The water of the lake appeared clear at a little distance, but on a closer view it was found to be perfectly alive with a whitish semi-transparent animalculæ, and the shores of the lake were covered with the dead insects in such numbers as to make a sort of scarf. The insects were from half to two thirds of an inch in length, shrimpish in shape, and as lively as vinegar eels, affording rather a striking contradiction to the writers who have set down Salt Lake as utterly destitute of animal life. On entering the water for a swim, our host warned us to beware of letting the brine enter the mouth, nostrils or ears, as it would cause acute pain in consequence of its strength, but the novelty of our experiences in attempting to keep the body under water were so novel that shouts of wonder and explosions of laughter greeted every new effort and catastrophe, and soon to all this added the spitting, sputtering and sneezing from the introduction of the pungent water to the nose and mouth. It caused violent bleeding of the nose with some, and we all had occasion to remember the brine with some depth of feeling.

The water of Salt Lake, according to Stansbury, contains more than twenty per cent. of chloride of sodium, and its specific gravity is greater than that of any other body of water except the Dead Sea. We waded out some distance to get sufficient depth for immersion, and our progress was amusingly fatiguing in consequence of the density of the water. It was almost as tiring as to wade through very heavy snow; and the attempt to move the hands rapidly through it was about as successful as through quicksilver. One could sit motionless in the water, and float as comfortably as if seated in an arm-chair, or lie extended on the back with most of the body above water. But when essaying to swim it was with great difficulty that the feet could be kept sufficiently submerged to enable the swimmer to "kick out." A stick thrust down into the bottom would in a moment shoot up out of the water with such force as to leap more than its length above the surface. On emerging from our bath the encrustation of salt upon the skin was so thick as to cause the oddest sensations—something like that of having suddenly acquired an inflexible metallic skin—and it was only after washing in a fresh water stream entering the lake that we began to feel like ourselves again.

For one thing, it developes a tremendous appetite to bathe in Salt Lake, and it was a pretty hungry party that gathered under the shade trees of that Mormon farmer, near the lake, to partake of the good things brought out in such profusion from our friend Cannon's magical baskets.

THE BOILING SPRINGS.

On the return to the city we stopped to inspect the Hot Sulphur Springs, hot enough to boil eggs, and, indeed, we found some eggs in a cloth bag immersed in the water for economical cookery, the property, probably, of the people in a cabin adjoining. It was proposed to test our powers of endurance in the way of parboil by thrusting our hands in the bubbling pool. I found it convenient to remove mine at the end of about two seconds, but K. stood it four seconds—and wore gloves for a month afterward! The water flows from the mountain side in a strong stream, forming a large pool, and the waste goes off to form a pretty little lake, known as Hot Spring Lake, much resorted to in the summer for boating and in winter for skating. The sulphur of the water forms from the bottom of the pool in the shape of marine plants of brilliant colors, and so deceptive is the resemblance to living plants that it needs close examination to undeceive one. The water, as I have said, is of boiling heat, as it issues from the base of the mountain, and the pool is fenced in to prevent accidents.

THE ST. LOUIS NATIONAL CAPITAL MOVEMENT—RESPONSES FROM GOVERNORS.—*St. Louis, Sept. 3.*—From correspondence in the hands of the National Capital Convention Committee it appears that Gov. Geary, of Pennsylvania, declines to send delegates to the National Convention, to be held here next month, on the ground that the people of Pennsylvania are not ready to sanction such a movement at present.

Governor Baker, of Indiana, while he approves the movement himself, questions his authority to appoint delegates in the absence of expressions of views by the people on the subject.

The Mayor of Memphis thinks the Convention should be postponed one year.

Henry S. Foote, of Tennessee, claims to have favored the removal of the capital for the last twenty years.

Governor Warmouth, of Louisiana, and Governor McClurg, of Missouri, announce their intention of appointing full delegations.

The Convention will be held if not more than three States are represented.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

OIL VITROL.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed.	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark.
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root
" Citronella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbam,	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamom Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander seed
" Allspice	Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves

Olive Oil, &c.
ALSO,
Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON
J. E. VENABLE & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.
Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated
CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,
No. 3, Iron Front, Stammers St.,
Petersburg Va.
July 14 6dm.

R. A. YOUNG. JNO. D. YOUNG
R. A. YOUNG & BRO.,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 4 Iron Front Building,
PETERSBURG, Va.,
Inform their friends in N. C. that they have ample arrangements for receiving and selling consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO and other PRODUCE, either in this market or through their friends in New York.
They are prepared to furnish samples at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. The senior partner devotes his personal and unremitting attention to the business, and his old friends and the public generally may rely on the promptness and despatch of any business entrusted to their care.
sept 2-d3m*

JNO. ARRINGTON, R. T. ARRINGTON, S. S. ARRINGTON.
JOHN ARRINGTON & SONS,
Grocers & Commission Merchants,
104 SYCAMORE STREET,
PETERSBURG, Va.
sept 2-d3m*

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.
DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods,
Yankee Notions, Carpets, Rugs, &c.
Sycamore Street, Corner of Bank,
PETERSBURG, Va.,
RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Wholesale Trade of
NORTH CAROLINA AND VIRGINIA
That their stock of FALL GOODS adapted to the wants of this section, will be complete by the 15th of September, and will consist in part of Fall lines of

Brown Shirtings	Bed Ticks
Brown Sheetings	Hickory Shirtings
Bleached Sheetings	Kerseys
Osnaburgs	Linseys
Brown Drills	Sattinets
Bleached Drills	Kentucky Jeans
Bleached Shirtings	Plaid Domestics
Blankets	Fulled Cloths
Shawls.	Cassimeres.

ALSO
A Large Line of
DRESS GOODS,
YANKEE NOTIONS, CARPETS, RUGS, &c., &c.
Together making a stock, the
LARGEST IN THE STATE,
and one that will compare favorably with any SOUTH OF NEW YORK,
and which we will sell at guaranteed
BALTIMORE PRICES,
And on SAME TERMS!
We invite an examination of the same from every merchant visiting our city, as we feel confident of our ability to suit them in every respect.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets.
sept 4-d3f

MISCELLANEOUS.
FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATION.
1869. RIBBONS. 1869.
MILLINERY & STRAW GOODS.
ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,
237 & 239 Baltimore Street,
BALTIMORE,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
BONNET AND TRIMMING RIBBONS,
VELVET AND SASH RIBBONS,
BONNET SILKS, SATINS AND VELVETS,
Illusions, Blonds, Laces, Ruches, Netts & Crapes,
French Flowers and Feathers,
STRAW BONNETS AND LADIES' HATS,
TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED,
SILK, VELVET AND FELT BONNETS & HATS
SUSDOWNS AND SHAKE HOODS.
The largest Stock of Millinery Goods in this Country, and unequalled in choice variety, which we offer at prices that will defy competition.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
aug 25 d1m

MISCELLANEOUS.
Seed Wheat.
I HAVE IN STORE 20 bushels of Early Seed Wheat of a very superior quality.
aug 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

CUSHINGS & BAILEY,
BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS,
202 Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.
THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTED stock in the City of
SCHOOL, LAW, DENTAL, MEDICAL, CLASSICAL, RELIGIOUS AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Bank and Counting House Stationery of all kinds.
Blank Books manufactured to order in any style of binding and ruling.
aug 21-deodlm

WRITING INK.
6 GROSS MOORE'S JET BLACK INK, just received and for sale very low, by the gross or dozen, at the Book Store of
aug 18-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS.

DOTY'S WASHING MACHINE,
LATELY MUCH IMPROVED,
AND THE NEW
UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGER.
Improved with ROWELL'S PATENT DOUBLE COGWHEELS, and the PATENT STOP, are now unquestionably far superior to any apparatus for washing clothes ever invented, and will save their cost twice a year, by saving labor and clothes.
Those who have used them give testimony as follows:
"We like our machine much; could not be persuaded to do without it, and with the aid of Doty, we feel that we are masters of the position."—*Rev. L. Scott, Bishop M. E. Church.*
"It is worth one dollar a week in any family."—*N. Y. Tribune.*
"In the laundry of my house there is a perpetual thanksgiving on Mondays for the invention."—*Rev. Theodore L. Cuyler.*
"I heartily commend it to economists of time, money, and contentment."—*Rev. Dr. Bellows.*
"Every week has given it a stronger hold upon the affections of the inmates of the laundry."—*N. Y. Observer.*
"Friend Doty—Your last improvement of your Washing Machine is a complete success. I assure you 'our machine,' after a year's use, is thought more of to-day than ever, and would not be parted with under any circumstances."—*Seth Robinson.*
"Your Washing Machine has been in daily use in our laundry and the housekeeper expresses herself as highly pleased with it. It certainly accomplishes a greater amount of work, with less labor, and does not wear the clothes near so much as the old fashioned wash-board. By using it one laundress is dispensed with."—*Wm. M. F. Round, Superintendent of Infant Department of St. Catherine's Nursery, N. Y. City.*
PRICES.—A Fair Offer.
Send the retail price Washer $14, Extra Wringer $9 and we will forward either or both machines, free of freight, to places where no one is selling; and so sure are we they will be liked, that we agree to refund the money if any one wishes to return the machines, free of freight, after a month's trial, according to directions.
No husband, father or brother should permit the drudgery of washing with the hands, fifty-two days in the year, when it can be done better, more expeditiously, with less labor, and no injury to the garments, by a Doty Clothes Washer, and a Universal Wringer.
Canvassers with exclusive right of sale make money fast selling them.
Sold by dealers generally, to whom liberal discounts are made.
R. C. BROWNING, Gen. Agent.
aug 14-d2m* 32 Cortlandt St., New York.

VENI, VIDI, VICI.
What Everybody Says Must Be So.
The Conqueror of all Snuffs.
G. W. G. G G G G G & AX'S
G. W. G. A A A A A & AX'S
G. W. G. I I I I I & AX'S
G. W. G. L L L L L & AX'S
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.
Do not fail to try it for you will like it.
Ask for it and take no other
FOR SALE BY
G. T. Stronach, W. A. Mebagan,
W. C. Stronach, I. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co., Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro., Poole & Uzzle,
W. H. Holleman, R. P. Williamson.
Henry Fendt, Au. Upchurch
Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.
L. J. Rosseux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.
NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.
G. W. GAIL & AX.
June 11-3m.

COAL! COAL!
WE HAVE IN YARD, and are receiving our Winter stock of Coal, comprising all the best varieties of free burning Coals for STOVES and GRATES, and White Ash Lump, for Foundry purposes, which we offer for sale at a small advance on first cost.
Cars are loaded directly from our yard.
PETERS BROS.
Portsmouth, Va., Aug. 26-3m

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction & Commission Merchant
RALEIGH, N. C.
aug 7-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.
DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.
POWHATAN BOULDIN.
Agent for the Sale and Lease of
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
Danville, Va.,
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO
W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John B. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

Copartnership.
I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.
The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 20 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
Jan 2-1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.
CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

Desirable and Secure Investment
IN THE
CITY OF WILMINGTON, N. C.
M. CRONLY, Auctioneer.
By CRONLY & MORRIS.
Valuable Real Estate for Sale, Lease or Rent.
Seven (7) lots on west side of Cape Fear River and adjoining the depot of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad Company, each with wharf front in good order, 66 feet front, running back 1,740 feet to Brunswick County line. Two (2) of them with large sheds.
Three (3) lots and wharves, lying immediately between the Wilmington and Weldon, and Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad depots.
Eighteen (18) eligible building lots, each fronting 66 feet on Fourth street, running East 150 feet, to 20 foot alley in rear.
Fourteen (14) desirable building lots, each fronting 66 feet upon Fifth street, running West 150 feet to 20 foot alley in rear.
One-and-a-half lots on Front Street, 99x165 feet adjoining Wilmington and Weldon Railroad track.
Messrs. James & Brown will give all information as to location, &c., of the above property.
Such portions of the above as may not be disposed of previous to Wednesday, September 15, 1869, will on that day be offered at public auction, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at Exchange Corner in this city. Terms liberal and made known at sale.
aug 30-d2t O. G. PARSLEY.

DR. RICHAU'S
GOLDEN REMEDIES.
$1.000 REWARD for any case of disease in any stage which they fail to cure.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Ulcers, Ulcerated Sore Throat and Mouth, Sore Eyes, Eruptions, Copper colored Blotches, Scrofula, &c.; is the greatest Purifier known, removes all disease from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Mercurial Affections, Rheumatism in all its forms, gives immediate relief in all cases. No dieting necessary. Price of either No. 1 or No. 2, $5,00 per bottle, or two bottles for $9,00.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a safe, speedy, pleasant and radical cure for all Urinary Derangements, accompanied with full directions. Price $5,00 per bottle.
DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for Nervous or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5,00 per bottle or two bottles for $9,00.
On receipt of price, these Remedies will be shipped to any place.
Address DR. D. B. RICHARD,
No. 728 Varick St., New York.
July 26-d1y Circulars sent.

Charlotte Female Institute,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.
A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to
Rev. R. BURWELL & SON,
July 3-d2w4w1oct Charlotte, N. C.

N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.
GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE!
Hon. SION H. ROGERS.....President.
JOS. DIXON.....Vice President.
ROBT. G. LEWIS.....Counsellor and Treasurer.
CAPITAL STOCK $200,000!
Drawing to take place on the 19th Day of November—Certain.
Scheme Remodeled—$75,000,00 *worth of Real Estate to be drawn for.*
THIS PROPERTY IS DISTRIBUTED IN 24 Counties in North Carolina, with two valuable prizes in the State of Georgia. Tickets already sold will hold good in this drawing. Only the numbers sold will be placed in the wheel.
Five per cent. of the nett earnings of each drawing will be paid over to the Public Treasurer for the benefit of the Common Schools.
Tickets $2.
For further particulars, and list of prizes, address the Secretary of the Company, at Raleigh, N. C. sept 2-tf

BLACK INK.
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SUPPLY OF MOORE'S SUPERIOR BLACK
WRITING INK.
This is not the kind that has to get BLACK, but is BLACK and FREE when first applied, and so continues.
In beautiful GLASS STANDS and BOTTLES.
For sale by
J. A. JONES,
BOOKSELLER,
aug 16-tf RALEIGH N. C.

300 LBS. "MOSS ROSE" and "Laurel Wreath" Smoking Tobacco, in ½ and 1 lb. packages, for sale by
sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.
Encourage Home Manufacture.
ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.
DICKSON & RICHARDSON
MAKE AND SELL
YOUNG'S IMPROVED
SMUT MACHINES,
OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP
All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar22-6m

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
June 14-d3awtf. H. S. DEVEREUX, Proprietress.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.
On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:
Mail Train leaves Raleigh..... 6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon..... 2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon..... 10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh..... 4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh..... 11,35 P. M.
" arrives at Raleigh 9,45 A. M.
The Mail Trains make unbroken connections with all points North and South.
A. B. ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS.
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,
RICHMOND, VA.
SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

GILMOR HOUSE,
MONUMENT SQUARE,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.
THIS NEW AND COMMODIOUS HOTEL is now open for the accommodation of the travelling public
It has been newly furnished throughout, and contains all the requisites of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, is centrally located, and convenient to the business portion of the City, and P Ellis Holdings, City Railways, &c. The Management promises to do everything in their power for the comfort and satisfaction of their guests. Coaches run to and from all Depots and Steamboat landings, fare 25 cents. BOARD $3,00 PER DAY.
KIRKLAND & CO.,
Aug 5-d3m. Proprietors.

THE COMET;
OR
THE EARTH, in its Varied Phases,
PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE,
As deduced from the highest and most reliable authorities. In three parts—with Illustrations. Published by R. J. Hale & Sons, 16 Murray St., New York; 1 vol. of about 350 pages, 12mo.—Price $2,25. Sent to any address, by Mail, post-paid, on receipt of price.
FOR SALE BY
ALFRED WILLIAMS,
BOOKSELLER,
RALEIGH, N. C.
aug 14-tf

SARATOGA WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
And kept cold at all hours. Families are invited to call every morning before breakfast, and every afternoon before tea, and enjoy this most healthful and invigorating water. It may save a Doctor's bill, and the expense of a trip to the Springs.
aug 30-d1awtw P. F. PESCUD & SON.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing
SUGARS & SYRUPS from
SORGUM CANE.
W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.
POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.
MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.
He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townsville, at 25 cents per pound. Address
sept-tf ROBERT SOUTTER, Kittrell's Springs.

GLEN ECHO MILLS,
GERMANTOWN, Pa.
M'CALLUM, CREASE & SLOAN,
Manufacturers, Importers, and Wholesale Dealers in
CARPETINGS,
OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c.
We invite the attention of the trade to our extensive stock of Domestic Carpetings, both of our own and other makes, as well as a large assortment of Foreign Goods.
WAREHOUSE
No. 500 Chestnut Street,
OPPOSITE THE STATE HOUSE,
PHILADELPHIA.
aug 25-deodlm

BOOKS! BOOKS!!
COME AND GET YOUR
SPELLING BOOKS!
72 DOZEN WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY Speller.
Just received and for sale at $1 50 per dozen, at the Bookstore of
aug 23-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS.

DISSOLUTION.
THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.
All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.
ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1869.

LET US MAKE THE BEST AND MOST OF THE SITUATION.

The contest for Southern Independence having failed, the Southern people resisted Congressional Reconstruction because they were sensible that it was in palpable violation of the Constitution of the United States to which they had perfect right to appeal, and because it was intended to humiliate, degrade and injure them; and because, further, they deemed it calculated to produce a radical and fatal change in the form of our governmental organization.

It remains to be ascertained by actual experience whether such apprehensions were well or ill founded. The Southern people made a gallant contest for their distinctive civilization in the face of triumphant conquerors; they contended to the last for their rights under the Constitution of their country, as they had a right to do, after that country had subdued their efforts to cut loose from it, and in the very hour of their deepest calamity and humiliation they struggled to preserve in letter and spirit that governmental organism secured by Washington and his compatriots. To these ends and these alone, they resisted Congressional Reconstruction. It was not out of hostility to the government they so resisted, for they adopted, in their fruitless and calamitous contest, in spirit and almost in letter, the Constitution as it came from the hands of its original framers. Nor was it out of hostility to the black race; the white people of the South had no cause of quarrel with the black race, nor any motive to injure them; on the contrary they had great cause to regard them with affection; the black race had been born and bred and reared among them, and besides this, they were necessary to the white people as indispensable laborers. But the white people did not believe that the black people, as a whole, were prepared to exercise the elective franchise; they feared they would become the dupes of bad and corrupt men and prove a curse rather than a blessing to the body politic. It was, therefore, the great mass of the white people resisted *negro suffrage*.

The whites as a people were content to abolish slavery at the close of the war; they saw beyond question that that institution and the Federal Government could not subsist together, and that the Government must triumph; they therefore were content, as a matter of sound policy, to abolish slavery, and we undertake to say, that the Southern white people would have, in the course of time, voluntarily enfranchised the black people. Negro suffrage was the eventual, logical consequence of negro citizenship; as fast as the black man became fitted by opportunity, observation, and education, and interest, to vote, that privilege would have been extended to him without Congressional interference, or the application of lawless force. The negro, as everybody knows, has not had opportunities to fit himself for a legislator; this is true, whether it was right or wrong; he was not fitted to vote by reason of education, observation or experience, or in any other way. This was his misfortune, not his crime. The white people wanted to fit him for all the privileges of citizenship and then invest him with them; this was honest and prudent. The clap-trap argument, that some negroes could vote as intelligently as some white men, is no answer to what we say; no sane man will deny the fact, that the white people as a people are better qualified to legislate and exercise the powers and rights of elections than the black people as a people, and that is the fair and practical view to take of the matter.

But the people of the South failed in their resistance to Congressional Reconstruction; the American people, as a whole, have sustained it successfully, at the expense, we fear, of the best and enduring interests of the Union, but it is accomplished; it has become, and continues to become, the settled policy of the American people, and we must accept it and make the most of it, for our own good and, in that, for the good of the government and the Union. The American people have resolved to establish, not only the policy of universal liberty, but also universal suffrage; and, right or wrong, we are for giving it a fair and impartial and unprejudiced trial. All men, without regard to race or color, must be allowed the right to vote and be protected in that right. This right of the black man must be recognized and protected, and it is the duty of every good white citizen to do all in his power to encourage the black man to become industrious, virtuous and intelligent, and fit to exercise the high privileges conferred upon him. He must be taught by a sort of practical, daily living education, that his best interests, and those of the upright white man are identical. A good government, administered by good and competent men, is essential to both white and black men, and as essential to one as to the other. The black people will soon learn this, if properly encouraged, and the accidental state of things by which the State governments of the South have generally fallen into the hands and under the control of bad, corrupt, ignorant and incapable, men will soon pass away. To this desirable end we call for the cordial co-operation of all good men, white and black. Let there be one common effort to restore good government in North Carolina; let the government be placed in the hands of virtuous and capable men; let adventurers who have lately come among us to rob and plunder the people and the treasury, be driven away or punished for their crimes and good people invited and encouraged to come and live among and aid us with their money, and their labor and skill; let us cultivate public dignity, integrity and honor. This may be done. There is yet hope in the old land, if our people, white and black will make a candid and manly effort. Let the people come to the rescue and at once!

THE LENOIR AFFAIR.

We have received a communication from a gentleman of Lenoir county, rather complaining of a remark we made in the SENTINEL of the 4th inst., relative to the examination of the Lenoir county prisoners before Judge Thomas, at Newbern. The remark particularly complained of is, that we said, if the evidence be reliable, and that we saw nothing to cause its rejection, it disclosed a terrible state of affairs in Lenoir county. The writer must remember that we could not know anything of the facts in the case, beyond what we learned from the reported proceedings as published in the Newbern papers. We will ask our correspondent and all others interested, if, at the time the remark was written, namely, after the examination of Thursday, (which was the latest we had then seen) it did not represent a terrible state of affairs, *if the evidence was to be believed!* And up to that time there had been nothing offered by the defense which, to those not conversant with the facts in the case, nor acquainted with the characters of the accused, and the characters of the witnesses, to show that the evidence was not to be believed.—The after proceedings in these cases, had a tendency to impress our mind with the unreliability of the witnesses, even in absence of any rebutting testimony, and we so stated after all the testimony had been taken and we had had a fair chance to form an unbiased opinion in regard to it.

We make the following extracts from the letter of our correspondent, as throwing light upon the facts connected with this case:

"Joseph P. Parrott has been engaged with Grant, (the man *he says* he murdered by order of J. C. Kennedy,) ever since the close of the war. On one occasion he broke the Green County jail, when Grant was confined in said jail for horse stealing, and turned him out for fear he would inform on him, but Grant had already informed on him, (Parrott) who was arrested and bound over to the Superior Court, with the certainty of being convicted of regular horse stealing. Parrott then murdered Grant to prevent his appearing as a witness against him.' Soon after this murder Parrott falls into the hands of a detective, becomes alarmed, and sues for pardon, which he receives on condition that he take on his guilty soul the crime of perjury, and discloses the existence of a secret society organized for the purpose of overthrowing the government, and killing people. Over this society he says J. C. Kennedy presided, who ordered him to kill Grant, and, being bound to obey, killed him. Now, sir, can you see nothing in this statement to cause you to discredit the evidence of Parrott? Witness George W. Tillou can be convicted on the very best evidence of stealing in several cases. Witness Joseph Lasater acknowledges that he got the idea of a member being bound to kill by order of the commander (J. C. Kennedy) from Joseph Parrott. Now, sir, these are the witnesses that make out this terrible state of affairs. There has been crimes of various kinds committed in this county since the war, but there is not now, nor has there ever been any organized society over which J. C. Kennedy presided, or to which he belonged, for the purpose of committing or upholding crime."

"J. C. Kennedy succeeded in the last election in making a considerable split in the colored vote and the Radicals are seeking revenge, and also to destroy that influence."

We are assured that the defense will be able to show to the satisfaction of the world, the utter depravity and unreliability of those who, to save their own carcasses from the gibbet on the Penitentiary, have, under the manipulations of bitter partisan detectives, manufactured and sworn to the monstrous tales given as testimony before the examining Court.

AN HONEST MAN AND GOOD AGENT.—A gentleman took the cars at Morrisville, for Raleigh, a few days since, but, before proceeding far, discovered that he had left behind a satchel containing several thousand dollars in specie. The cars were brought to a halt, the gentleman got out, procured a horse, and went back to Morrisville, and enquired for such a piece of baggage. No one had seen anything of it; he next enquired of the Railroad Agent, who replied, that he had in his possession, in a secure place, the satchel, which was produced, and the $12,000 in specie came out all right.—This agent's name is R. E. Young, a son of Dr. T. W. Young—"a chip of the old block"—hand his name around, brethren, as an honest boy, and worthy of all confidence.—*Charlotte Times, 8th.*

The colored gentleman is coming to the front. A negro base ball club has just played with a white club in Philadelphia, in the presence of a mixed multitude. The darkies got the worst of the game, but they have won more than they lost by the social recognition they have gained.—Here is a hint for the woman suffrage people. Let Miss Anthony get up a nine of pretty girls and challenge the champions forthwith. A victory with the bat and ball would do more to convert the "boys" to women voting than a dozen prosy conventions.—*N. Y. World.*

EXPLOSION OF A KEG OF POWDER—THREE MEN BLOWN UP—*Portland, Me.*, September 3.—A keg of patent powder exploded at Lake Sebago on Friday afternoon at Portland Water Company's works, where three men were blasting, blowing the men some distance, and burning and wounding them considerably. The men at last accounts were alive, but two of them it is feared are fatally injured. The accident was occasioned by knocking out the bung with a stick which had been used in nitro glycerine. A can containing forty pounds of glycerine was close by, but did not explode. The injured men were from New York.

TAX TO BE PAID.

We note the significant fact that Mr. Treasurer Jenkins announces to the public through the *Standard* ("Ring" organ) that the *interest* due on the Railroad bonds, to pay which a *special tax* is levied, will be paid at the Raleigh National Bank and at the Treasury.

Now how is this? Is it according to the regular and legitimate course of things? Or is it a financial movement of the "Ring?" We know the tax has not yet been collected from the people; we know too that there is not much money in the Treasury. Where does the money come from? Who is so gracious to the State as to furnish this money? And at *what price* does such a kind hearted gentleman furnish the money? Or, whose bonds are *hypothecated* for the money for this purpose? If we don't know now the day will come when we shall know!

But seriously: The object of this little movement is plain. Gentlemen of the "Ring" have bought largely of the bonds to pay the interest of which a *special tax* has been levied. These gentlemen want to sell and increase their *fortunes*. They propose to pay the interest on these bonds, then they "go right up," and then the gentlemen of the "Ring" will sell. These same bonds were sold by the Railroad Companies when they were "down," yes down, low down! Do the people see. If they don't, they will *feel* when the tax payer comes along to get the money from them which makes the "Ring" rich, while they are by the "Ring" empoverished and dishonored. The "Ring" flourishes! And there are those who stand under its droppings who will one day wish they had not. Yes, we confidently believe the day comes when the "Ring" and its aiders will be ground to powder between the upper an nether millstone of public opinion. Heaven hasten the day!

PUBLIC OPINION.

The Newbern *Times*, a very bitter Radical sheet, but apparently disposed to be as honest as practicable, under the circumstances, looking to the approaching session of the General Assembly, and with the vivid recollections of the scenes of the past sessions of the same in its mind, uses the following language:

There is a great field for the newspapers of the country to fill, and if they do their duty well, they can be of untold benefit to the town, the State and the country. They should reflect public opinion, they should be "the voice of the people," especially in the State, every paper should devote itself in some degree to the interest of the people. The people who pay the taxes ought to have a voice in the way the government is carried on. During the next winter there will be more than usual cause for the papers to stand firm for the right. Speculators are at work to make money out of the State to the detriment of the tax-payers.—If the public press are silent they can more easily carry through their measures, and fill their pockets. We must stop it, we must always expose villainy, whenever it is found, and thus keep the government pure, and the credit of the State inviolate.

As the *Times* knows more of its party, and its "Rings," than we do, (and we know enough of them to hang them—*politically*.) we commend the timely warning it gives to the attention of the Press and the people. We shall try to perform our duty in the premises, and we bespeak the encouragement and sympathy of the *Times*, in our labors. We are engaged, now, in showing up the rascalities recently practiced in regard to the management of the Western North Carolina Railroad, besides other jobs of the same sort; and we only await the publication of the Laws and Journals, to do up the jobs effectually. Can't the *Times* help us abuse the Public Printer a little for his unexcusable delay in the performance of his duty?

GENERAL NEWS.

THE OYSTER SEASON.—The approaching oyster season promises to be one of the largest we have had, and both the catchers and packers have made extensive preparation. New houses are being built; and every vessel that can be put into service is either ready or will be in a few days. The rumor that the drum fish had destroyed all that were planted in the vicinity of New York will somewhat increase the demand for small oysters to plant; and there is not a dealer in this city that has not very large orders to fill the coming winter. This morning we saw several loads ready for shipment, and if the weather remains cool, business will commence early this fall.—*Norfolk Evening News.*

The California Pioneers' Excursion to the Atlantic States will leave Sacramento for New York on September 15th 1869. The round trip is charged for at half fare, and the cost for each ticket is $112 50 in gold, or $150 in currency. The parties must start together, and can stop for a day or more at Chicago, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Baltimore, or any other city that a majority may determine on. Sleeping cars, solely for the excursionists, have been provided. The tickets are available to return within sixty days.

PHILADELPHIA CONTESTED ELECTION.—*Philadelphia*, Sept. 6.—Argument was commenced to-day in the great contested election case, before the Court of Common Pleas, involving the officers of the whole municipal government who received certificates of election last October. The evidence taken fills four thousand pages, and the argument will occupy the court all this week, it not longer. Decision will not be given much before the close of the month.

COMPLETION OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.—*San Francisco*, Sept. 6.—By the completion of the Western Pacific railroad on Monday, the cars now travel continuously from the harbors of New York, Boston, Baltimore and Philadelphia to the harbor of San Francisco. Arrangements have been made for carrying through passengers and mails between Sacramento and San Francisco, without transhipment, inside of four hours.

The earnings of the Pacific railroad for August were $571,000 showing a steady increase in passengers and freight.

THE RICHMOND ESQUIRER.—We have omitted heretofore to notice the passage of this well known journal into the hands of a new company. Mr. Southall is one of the co-proprietors, and will continue to be the chief editor; he is a fluent and brilliant writer, without a superior in the State.—We wish the *Enquirer* much success.—*Fed. Index.*

Correspondence of the Sentinel.

CHAPEL HILL, Sept. 7, 1869.

Mr. Turner:—What do your correspondents mean by "misrepresentation." I think I see some pig with his mouth set on one side, declaring that "it is high time this misrepresentation of the University should cease." Who has misrepresented it? Not a single correspondent of the SENTINEL, that I have read, unless it is the one who says the prospects of the University are "*encouraging.*" I say that the whole concern is a miserable and ludicrous failure. Is that misrepresentation? That with every effort, raking and scraping, and begging and hiring boys to come and hear the wisdom of King Solomon, not twenty (when "J. W." first wrote) could be gotten together. Was that a misrepresentation? That of these not over half a dozen were fit to be in College. Was that a misrepresentation? That they pay no tuition, and that to call this a "*University*," with such a class of students and children as are here, is a disgrace to the State, and ought to make the ears of every honest man connected with it tingle with shame. Is that a misrepresentation? There is a good deal more of the same sort to be said or sung, but as you very well know, sir, I belong to the moderates, and never like to irritate uselessly, and stir up bad feelings.

I'll tell you what is "misrepresentation." The unfortunate people of Chapel Hill are misrepresented. It is said they talk against the King and his Court. Even your accomplished correspondent, Mr. Boggs, has given currency to this slander. It is not true. The only irregularity they are guilty of is a little laughter occasionally. And why not? Is there not a cause? Old Dr. Johnson used to believe that laughter was healthy. "Sir," said he, "what harm does it do a man to call him Holofernes?" Some people, I know, object to it. Owls and oysters and donkies never laugh, nor, as I am told, do they like to be laughed at; but they are a priggish kind of solemn fowl, and we must'nt mind them.

As to myself, I take it but in singing. Is there anything in the new Constitution against singing? Will the President and Col. G. order out the militia while I raise the tune? Hardly. Then let us all sing. Brother Turner will please to give out the lines. To the tune of "*A Cobbler There Was.*"

I.

I sing the Ship whose luck we shared,
A ship so well renowned, Sir,
The underwriters all declared
She never would be drowned, Sir.

II.

When all the winds, and waves, and storms,
With wrecks had strewed the shore, Sir,
Our ship rode safe from all alarms,
Nor guessed her fate in store, Sir.

III.

For in the piping times of Peace,
Could any but a fool, Sir,
Dream all her glory then would cease,
Drowned in a little Pool, Sir?

IV.

Yet there she lies in mud and slime,
With none but wreckers near, Sir,
Never again to float in time,—
Her case might move a tear, Sir.

V.

My song is sung—The moral stern
We all may now attempt, Sir,
No lot so high but it may turn
To folly and contempt, Sir.

J. W.

For the Sentinel.

SCOTLAND NECK, Sept. 3rd, 1869.

Mr. Editor:—It has been long since you heard from us in this section. We are emphatically a live people; crops are fair, prospects brightening—though at present money matters tight, and banking business at a discount—still amusements, as usual with us, are numerous. Yesterday the dull and monotonous routine of our every day life was relieved by a visit to a fish-fry—deep down in the dark, tangled, wild woods of Roanoke.

Arriving on the ground about 3 o'clock in the afternoon, a scene of rural felicity met our gaze seldom witnessed by yon poor denizens of dusty cities. There were several of our old friends present on the occasion. The ex-Mayor of C., (M. F.) Squire Cush, Squire Lane, the big red bull—the little red bull and others of note and distinction in the neighborhood. There were none of the fair sex present to "soothe the savage breast" by the melody of their voices in the weird-like forest scene—indeed, "*old Sledge*" and *Hackberry Tea* divided up and consumed the time of most of those present; among others, your humble servant, who was kindly invited to try a hand at all-fours with their worships, Squire Cush and Lane. We had not been long at it before Squire Lamb caught Squire Cush's Jack—Squire C. looked horror of horrors, and with great beads of perspiration the size of goose berries bursting from every pore, corrugated brows and uplifted hands, he thundered forth his anathemas on the devoted head of his poor, ignorant partner in the game. Squire Cush is a very dignified old gentleman and would have graced the Supreme Court Bench, and no doubt would have been found somewhere near it now, but for back-berry tea. Whilst his opponent, Squire Lane, would have made a No. 1 Grand Lama of the Thibetian regions. We soon managed, however, to appease the dignified Squire's wrath, and played on until fish and whiskey were announced, when we all ate and drank our fill to overflowing, and then went home as merry as marriage-bells. On next Saturday there is to be a large *new County* meeting at Palmyra by the whites and blacks of Martin and Halifax. It is an initiative measure for the purpose of forming a new County out of Halifax and Martin, to be called Roanoke. We heartily wish you and all other friends of progress and liberal principles could be present. You must, however, aid us with your pen and paper.

Yours, &c.,
NOW AND THEN.

For Sale, or will be Exchanged for a Good Plantation.

ONE OF the most commanding residences in the City of Raleigh within half a mile of the Capitol, on Newbern Street—known as the Cotten place—House 50 feet front by 46 feet deep, with extension 34x20 feet, 2 story and basement, 13 rooms fire-place in each; surrounded by a magnificent lawn of about 3 acres covered with large oaks.

The mansion-house, outbuildings, fences, &c., have just been put in the most perfect order and painted throughout, which makes it one of the most desirable places in the City. For full particulars call at, or address Office North Carolina Land Company, Raleigh, N. C.
sept 8-dw3w

CORN! CORN! CORN!

500 bushels momently expected, at
sept 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

BEST INDIA COTTON BAGGING,
Weight 2¼ lbs. per yard, for sale by
sept 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

HAMS AND DRIED BEEF.

Sugar-cured Hams.
Plain Hams
N. C. and Va. Hams.
Sugar cured Dried Beef,—very fine.
For sale by
sept 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MADEIRA WINE.
A prime article on draft at
sept 7-tf G. T. STRONACH.

SOLE LEATHER.
A fine lot of good damaged.
G. T. STRONACH,
sept 7-tf Market Square.

SUGARS, COFFEES & SPICES.
For sale at
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

LARD.
A pretty lot of White Lard just arrived.
sept 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FLOUR
50 bbls. good Flour, cheap, at
sept 8-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

WHISKEY.
5 bbls. Robeson County, just received,
sept 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FOR SALE.

75 kits No. 1 Mackerel
W. H. JONES & Co.,
sept 8-tf Auction and Com. Merchants.

ZELL'S AMMONIATED BONE SUPER PHOSPHATE, for Wheat, Cotton and Corn. Now is the time to order for Wheat.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
sept 8-tf Commission Merchants.

Engine Wanted.

A SECOND-HAND ENGINE, in thorough repair, but little worn, of ten to twenty horse power, can be sold to us at a fair price, delivered on cars connecting with this point. State price, with minute description of Engine, Boilers, Shafting, Smokestack and where to be seen.
W. G. & J. NORWOOD,
sept 8-d10t1 aw2w* Hillsboro', N. C.
Newbern Journal of Commerce and Wilmington Journal copy and send bill to this office.

The Best Guano in the World.

THE SUBSCRIBER will furnish the best pure BLUE MARL delivered in Raleigh or points on the Railroad between Raleigh and Goldsboro, at $15 per ton, including bags.

This marl is now being dug out of the richest Marl bed in Eastern Virginia ever discovered, and is supposed to be equal to four times the quantity of Shell Lime, improving the land every year for ten years.

A sample of this marl can be seen, in a few days, at Wm. H. Jones & Co's store, where all are invited to examine it. J. W. SHARP,
sept 8-d1f Selma, N. C.

15 BBLS. MOLASSES,
Just received and for sale by
aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY OF SOLE LEATHER,
Just received and for sale by
aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

RICHMOND "A" Extra "C" and "C Yellow" Sugars, just from the Refinery, by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

T. A. WILLIAMS & Co.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
No. 6, ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.

Always on hand a full stock of all articles in the Grocery line at lowest market rates.
Strict personal attention to Consignments, and Returns promptly and regularly made.
April 17-wly

RIVES & PROCTOR,
Wholesale and Retail
DRUGGISTS
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Medicines, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Imported and Domestic Window Glass, Putty, Spices, &c., &c.
SOUTHERN DEPOT FOR ROSADALIS,
Would respectfully call the attention of Merchants, Physicians, Planters and others to their extensive stock and superior inducements.
107, Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va.
N. F. RIVES, M. D. W. H. PROCTOR.
april 17-w6m

DR. GODDIN'S
COMPOUND
GENTIAN BITTERS
Cures Chills and Fever, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Colic, Sick Stomach, Bronchitis, Asthma, Neuralgia Rheumatism, &c.
A UNIVERSAL TONIC.
A sure, safe and reliable preventive and cure for all Malarial diseases, and all diseases requiring a general tonic impression.
Prepared only by Dr. N. A. H. GODDIN and for sale everywhere.
JAMES T. WIGGINS,
(Successor to J. H. Baker & Co.) Proprietary Agent and Wholesale dealer in Patent Medicines, Norfolk, Virginia.
April 23 wly

FREER & CO.,
WHOLESALE
Liquor Dealers,
12 ROANOKE SQUARE,
NORFOLK, VA.
June 19-w3m

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
ANNAPOLIS, MD.
The next scholastic year of this institution commences on the FIRST WEDNESDAY OF OCTOBER. In consideration of the endowment received from the State of Maryland, the charge *per annum*, covering all expenses, has been reduced to $235. For catalogues, containing full particulars in regard to courses of instruction, address the Principal of the College,
aug 14-ostOct1 JAMES C. WELLING.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND BROKERS IN
Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,
152 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, MD.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a COMMISSION BUSINESS, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading, for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain, Yours truly,
T. H. BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, B. Deford & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.
Wilmington—References by permission—Worth & Daniel, Fetteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.
Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.
july 22-dtsep15

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

NOTICE.

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Ward Gold Mine Company will be held on Tuesday, 21st of September next at Thomasville, N. C., at which time important business will be transacted.
aug 21-d1m A. B. STITH, Pres't.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE,
RALEIGH, N. C.
OFFICE NO. 15, FIRST FLOOR.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1867, by MORRIS BERNHARDT, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Alabama.

MORRIS BERNHARDT,

OPTICIAN,
OF BERLIN, PRUSSIA.
Recently of New York, offers those who are suffering from weak and defective sight, his

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1869, BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DIST. OF PENNSYLVANIA.

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS IN THE YEAR 1868 BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA.

AND

GLASS SPECTACLES,

Superior to any other in use—constructed in accordance with the science and philosophy of nature, in the peculiar form of

A CONCAVE CONVEX ELLIPSIS,

Admirably adapted to the organs of sight, and perfectly natural to the eye, affording altogether the best artificial help to the human vision ever invented. Used only by

MORRIS BERNHARDT,
SPECTACLE & OPTICAL MANUFACTURER.

THE ADVANTAGES of these Spectacles over all others are:

1. **They can be worn with perfect ease** for any length of time at one sitting, giving astonishing clearness of vision, by candle or any other artificial light, comfort to the spectacle-wearer hitherto unknown.

2. **How to select Glasses. It requires** professional guidance even when a good article is offered. Dr. Bernhardt not only has the best Glasses that can be found in the market, but carefully examines the eyes of his patients, and gives indispensable advice as to the proper selection of them.

3. **When the eyes ache or pain through** the action of a bright light, such as is reflected from the snow, sunny weather, white paper, and in reading, writing or sewing, or vivid colored bodies; these lenses, by softening the rays, effect a most agreeable sensation and give great relief.

4. **These spectacles are scientifically** adjusted to every case of defective sight without erring accuracy, whether arising from age, strain, over work, or premature decay, by Dr Bernhardt on a new and exact principle, entirely his own, which has seldom failed to be correct.

5. **After several years of public practice,** adjusting spectacles to patients under every aspect of defective vision, as well as experience in an extensive, long established business in his Optical Stores, both here and in Europe, Dr. Bernhardt considers it a sufficient guarantee of his ability to supply such glasses as are best calculated for the assistance of imperfect sight.

6. **M. Bernhardt, to signalize himself** from the host of pretenders in his profession, with pride submits for inspection, copies of testimonials he has received from medical gentlemen of the most unquestionable respectability and talent in America; also a number of certificates from well known gentlemen of distinction who have used his spectacles—the originals of all which he will be happy to show to those who may request it. The use of any of the following names or certificates hereunto affixed, without an actual possession of the same, would be a forgery, a capital offence, punishable by State imprisonment.

Testimony of Recommendations from Medical Gentlemen, Professors of the highest Opthalmic talent in Raleigh, N. C., and in the Union.

Raleigh, Aug 24, 1869.

I have carefully examined Prof. Bernhardt's Spectacles, and take great pleasure in recommending him to those who, having defective vision, can be made to see more clearly and distinctly by the use of glasses. He has wonderful skill in this respect. The pair he has supplied me with are of Brazilian Pebble, of most superior quality and excellent finish. They enable me to see how to read, or write, at the ordinary focal distance, as clearly and distinctly as I did twenty years ago. I very cheerfully bear testimony both to the Professor's skill and to the wonderful properties of his glasses.
CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug. 24, 1869.

I take great pleasure in saying that the Glasses I have obtained (and am now using) from DR. M. Bernhart are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously used; my own experience fully sustaining the testimonials of excellence and commendation which he has received from gentlemen of science, and high character, in various parts of our country.
WM. G. HILL, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug 24, 1869.

I take pleasure in stating that I have examined the glasses of M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, and think they are of the best material, and constructed on scientific principles. I would advise those in need of glasses to call on him.
Very respectfully,
F. J HAYWOOD, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug. 24, 1869.

Doctor Bernhardt called at my house and exhibited to me his fine assortment of Australian Crystal Glasses, which are of a very superior quality and workmanship. I take pleasure in saying that the glasses I have obtained from Professor Bernhardt are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously worn and cheerfully commend them to those who may be in need of glasses.
W. H. McKEE, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

After an attentive examination of the various glasses in the possession of Dr. M. Bernhardt, accompanied with his explanation of his mode of preparing and adjusting them, it is with great pleasure I state my belief of his great skill, and of the benefit which those needing glasses must derive from his assistance.
R. S. MASON, D. D.,
Pastor Prot. Episcopal Church.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

Dr. M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, has fitted me with a pair of Spectacles superior to any article of the kind I ever had before. The material is Australian Crystal, the quality of which renders vision very clear and distinct, and enables me to read and write with as much ease as I did ten or twelve years ago. His assortment of glasses is most complete and the finish apparently perfect. I take great pleasure in recommending him to all who need their sight improved.
DRURY LACY, D. D.,
Late Pres't. of Davidson College, N. C.

Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1869.

It gives me pleasure to bear witness to the extraordinary value and excellence of the glasses prepared and furnished by Prof. Bernhardt. To those who need artificial aid for their vision he will be of the highest service.
J. M. ATKINSON,
Pastor of the Presbyterian Church.

State of North Carolina,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Raleigh, March 26, 1866.

I have examined a large number of the glasses of Prof. M. Bernhardt, and with pleasure certify to their superior excellence. I wear a pair of them and see as perfectly as I could in my youth. They are the best I ever used, and I therefore heartily recommend him to the patronage of the public.
JONATHAN WORTH,
Governor of North Carolina.

State of South Carolina,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Columbia, June 19th, 1866.

Sir: I have made a full and satisfactory trial of the Spectacles procured from you, and I have the pleasure to say that the glasses are better adapted to my eyes than any I have ever used. The facility with which you fitted the glasses to my eyes, furnished me conclusive evidence of your scientific skill in optics and your thorough experience as an Oculist.
Your attainments in your profession entitle you to the confidence, patronage and gratitude of the public. I have the honor to be,
Very respectfully yours,
JAMES L. ORR,
Governor of South Carolina.
Prof. MORRIS BERNHARDT, Charleston, S. C.

Wilmington, March 31, 1866.

I have examined a number of Professor Bernhardt's Glasses and am now using a pair of them, and take pleasure in testifying that they enable me to see better than any others that I have used, while in his collection there seem to be some adapted to remedy any kind of defect in vision.
THOMAS ATKINSON,
Bishop of North Carolina.

Nashville, April 27, 1867.

The difference between Dr. Bernhardt and most Opticians is, according to my observation, that while they pretend to more than they know, he knows more of his business than he professes.
W. K. BOWLING, M. D.

Testimonials similar to the above may be seen at Dr. Bernhardt's office, from the most reliable and well-known gentlemen of the United States, among whom are:
HORATIO SEYMOUR, Governor of New York.
OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 A. M. TO 4 P. M.

CONSULTATION FREE.
YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

N. B.—Owing to engagements elsewhere, Dr. Bernhardt will be able to remain here only a short time.

I EMPLOY NO PEDLARS.
aug 27-tf

Important to Magistrates and other County Officers.

Hand-Book for County Officers:
A GUIDE FOR JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND OTHER COUNTY OFFICIALS.

REVISED, ENLARGED AND IMPROVED!

THE SECOND EDITION of this work, greatly enlarged and improved, will be ready for delivery to subscribers on the 10th of September. It has been delayed thus long, in order to add to its usefulness, by publishing
ALL THE ACTS OF THE LAST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,
relating in any manner to County Officers, or County Police.

The Publishers have spared no expense in getting up this edition; the text and the forms being carefully prepared and arranged by a member of the Raleigh Bar, of acknowledged ability, and great experience in preparing legal forms and codifying laws.

Justices of the Peace, Judges of Probate, Sheriffs, and all other County Officers, will find in the HAND-BOOK the law prescribing their powers and respective duties, together with forms and precedents necessary to a proper and systematic discharge of their duties. No Justice of the Peace, or other County Officer of ordinary intelligence can possibly err, or fail to fill his office with credit to himself, who will make the HAND-BOOK his guide, however inexperienced he may be in the practice, procedure and forms of law. The edition contains over THREE HUNDRED LARGE-SIZED PAGES of closely printed matter, on good paper, with a table of contents and a full and exhaustive index to the text, and over

Two Hundred and Fifty Forms,

inserted with the text, and immediately following the provisions of the law to which they apply.

In order to place the Book within the reach of every officer and business man in the State, the publishers offer the same at the following reasonable prices:

One Copy, in paper cover,	$2 00
" " cloth	2 25
" " law binding,	2 50

When sent by mail 25 cents must be added.

Upon receipt of price, the book will be at once mailed or sent by express, as subscribers may direct. Address

NICHOLS & GORMAN,
Book and Job Printers,
Raleigh, N. C.

All kinds of legal blank forms furnished to order, and Job Printing of every description neatly, cheaply and expeditiously executed.

Editors publishing the above, and sending a marked copy of paper to the publishers, will receive a copy of the "Hand-Book" in law binding.
sept 4 dswlt

GULLETT'S COTTON GIN.

ON EXHIBITION AT MY STORE, A "GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN."

The Gin is of a very superior style of workmanship, gins more Cotton in a given time than any Gin of the same number of saws; picks the seed cleaner; leaves no motes or nap; does not waste the lint by throwing it over the walls of the room where it is being ginned; does not cut the lint, but brings it out in beautiful bats.

Planters desiring Gins would do well to buy one of Gullett's, as each one is guaranteed, and if it does not have the advantages, over other Gins, named in this advertisement, after fair trial, it will be no sale.

The "Gullett Gin" has been awarded the Premium at the several STATE FAIRS of Louisiana, Alabama and Mississippi.

I am Agent for its sale and would be pleased to fill orders.

G. T. STRONACH,
Market Square,
aug 27-tf Raleigh.

SELLING OFF AT COST!

In order to make room for my Fall Stock of Goods, I propose to sell the following Goods at cost, for thirty days only, commencing Monday, August the 9th inst., consisting in part of

Lenoes, Mozambiques, Challies,
Barages, Chambrays, Alpacas,
Bombazines, Lawns, Muslins,
Ginghams, etc., etc.

ALSO

Ladies, Gent's and Boys' Boots, Shoes and Hats. Cassimeres, Linen, Hosiery and Ready-made Clothing for Gents and Youths.

ALSO

Gent's Underwear, Linen Shirts, white and colored. House furnishing Goods such as Towels, Table Cloths, Napkins and Table Damask.

A splendid assortment of Floor and Table O

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A square will be hereafter estimated at 10 nonpareil lines, or 1 inch.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	14,00
Each additional "	8,00
One square three months	16,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	30,00
One half column "	50,00
One column "	100,00

Regular business cards, 10 nonpareil lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $8 cash or $10 if charged.

☞ Persons in the City, desiring to insert advertisements, are requested to hand them in as early in the day as possible.

THE SENTINEL.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, September 8-h:

9 A. M., 76. 3 P. M., 80.
12 M., 78.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—J. Brown, with Hart & Lewis: Fruit Cans, Kerosene Oil and Lamp Goods.

Lynn Adams calls attention of Farmers to wagon materials, and large lot upper and sole leather, and American cotton bagging.

G. T. Stronach: Mullets, Saddlery, Stone Jars, Lead, and Shot of all sizes.

John C. Palmer, noticed elsewhere.

St. Augustine Normal School, for training colored Teachers.

R. B. G. Cowper—notice to parties interested in the last will and testament of A. B. Savage, deceased.

Herbert & Hairston's Phosphate of Lime, noticed elsewhere.

W. C. Stronach & Co.,—a fine presentation of choice and desirable Family Groceries.

W. W. Tribbett, Confectioner, Richmond, Va., noticed elsewhere.

See the thumb on the cup of Pratt's Astral Oil, for family use, no change of lamps. Read about it.

Not noticed before. A fine iron gray mare mule for sale, and Apple Brandy, by keg or gallon, G. T. Stronach.

☞ That advertisement that had the local notice ahead of time, yesterday, didn't come.

HERBERT & HAIRSTON.—Among our new advertisements will be found the above named firm. Col. Herbert will be remembered by many Confederates as the gallant leader of a Maryland Regiment in the late war.

Mr. Peter W. Hairston is well known throughout the State as a successful cultivator of the soil.

If our merchants and farmers now buy spurious fertilizers it will be their own fault. Herbert & Hairston will not deal in spurious and fraudulent fertilizers.

ADVERTISEMENTS.—We earnestly request our advertising patrons to hand in their favors by 12 o'clock, M., for the reason that we endeavor to get the paper to press, for the evening edition, by four o'clock, or a little after, in order to have time to make up our Western mail. When advertisements come in just before going to press it creates delay and makes us risk losing the mail, if we stop to get them in. We can't well get them in without setting them in type, and this takes time. Please remember this and let us have them in time to put them up in good style.

UNCLE JOHN IN THE RING.—We call special attention to the card of JOHN C. PALMER, Esq., Watchmaker and Jeweller, to be found in another column. He offers spectacles of various qualities and prices, to those in need of these helps, and when he says there is "no humbug" about them, every body who knows him, knows that what he says is true. His long residence and strict business integrity has given him a claim upon the public confidence; give him a call.

SPECTACLES.—We are now looking through a pair of spectacles, purchased of Dr. Morris Bernhardt, now sojourning at the Yarborough House in this city. The eyes are of Australian pebble, set in common steel bows; but we are not proud nor extravagant, and therefore the steel bows suit us very well, not costing so much as silver or gold. We said, we are not proud; we mean in regard to appearances, for we *are* proud of our glasses, being the best we have ever used. Through them we can see as well as we could at ten years of age, and they do not tire the eyes by being used even for many hours continuously.

Dr. Bernhard is selling a great many of his spectacles, both with fine and with common frames, and so far, he has given great satisfaction to his customers. We are more than satisfied with ours.

ON ACCOUNT of the great number of wonderful CURES of *obstinate* and *inveterate* cases of SCROFULA, DYSPEPSIA, LIVER DISEASE, KIDNEY AFFECTIONS, GENERAL BAD HEALTH, &c., made by the *celebrated* "KOSKOO," it has won the *enviable reputation* of being the *best* and *most popular* medicine *ever discovered*. It is daily prescribed by physicians, and recommended by many thousands of our best citizens. For sale by Druggists and Merchants everywhere.

Ladies suffering from any disease peculiar to their sex, can be restored to health by using DR. LAWRENCE'S "WOMAN'S FRIEND." It purifies the secretions, and restores the system to a healthy condition.

The Executive Committee of the N. C. Agriculture Society met in this city on Wednesday morning Sept. 8th. They made some changes with regard to membership and admission tickets, and adopted several new premiums.

A life or annual member has the privilege of taking into the Fair, his wife, unmarried daughters and other children under twelve years of age, also the driver of his private carriage. Vehicles are to be admitted free of charge.

It was resolved to offer a $10 premium for the best fruit drying machine, a $10 premium for the best bale of cotton, and premiums of the same value and on the same condition and terms, for trial of speed, mile heats, best 3 in 5, as are published in the premium list for half mile hats.

PERSONAL.—We had the pleasure of a call, yesterday, from Hon. Daniel M. Barringer, who has returned to his home in the City after several weeks sojourn at the White Sulphur Springs, Va. He seems to be enjoying the benefits of the health restoring qualities of the air and water of that popular resort.

We notice, also, in the city, Col. W. J. Hoke, of Lincolnton, Sub-Governor T. R. Caldwell, of Burke, W. A. Smith, Esq., President N. C. R. R., Gen. P. B. Hawkins, of Franklin, Hon. John Dawson, ex-Mayor of Wilmington, Gen. Milton S. Littlefield of N. Y., and Maj. Walker, of Florida, all stopping at the Yarborough House.

U. S. COMMISSIONER'S COURT.—McKenzie P. Roberts, Esq., of Granville, was brought before Commissioner Porter on Wednesday, charged with using stamped tobacco boxes a second time, and also for removing manufactured tobacco without having it properly stamped. Mr. Roberts was defended by R. H. Battle, Jr. Esq.—The testimony was decided not to sustain the charge and the case was dismissed. The principal witness was a dare-devil looking darkey, who is now in jail for some offense against the laws of the State.

We would direct attention of colored persons who desire to prepare themselves as Teachers, to the announcement of the opening of St. Augustine Normal School, on the 29th of this month.

This School offers advantages of a rare character, and opens up a way for usefulness and honorable employment to those colored persons, especially of the younger class, who will, or can, avail themselves of it, and which ought to be readily embraced by them.

SENT TO JAIL.—Manly Bryant, colored, charged with an assault and battery on Jas. Seawell, white, was before Justice Adams yesterday, who found the charge sustained and required a bond for Bryant's appearance at Court. The bond was not given and he was sent to jail,—another charge on the County for board and lodging.

We had a call from Gen. Gaston Lewis at our sanctum, last evening. The General, it will be remembered, has been appointed by the Executive Committee of the State Agricultural Society, Chief Marshal at the approaching State Fair, and we suppose his visit to the City is, in part, to consult with the Committee in regard to matters pertaining to the Fair.

IN NEWBERN.—The colored Fire Company of Raleigh spent the day in Newbern, Tuesday.

REV. G. D. BERNHEIM, of Mt. Pleasant, Cabarrus County, has been called to the pastorate of St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Wilmington, N. C., and it is thought, on good grounds, that he will accept.

W. W. TRIBBETT, Wholesale Confectioner, Richmond, Virginia, offers to take old Scrap Iron, Rags, Bones, &c., that may be sent him by, the merchants of North Carolina, and sell them for the highest market prices in Richmond, and send the amount in Confectionaries at the lowest cash prices. He promises to sell at Baltimore prices and guarantees his cakes and candies to be equal if not superior to any of Northern Manufacture. Tibbett is the proprietor of the celebrated Vermifex or Worm Confections made from a formula prepared for him by a celebrated physician of Richmond. He says the ingredients are not only harmless to a child, but are warranted to destroy worms of every kind. This worm preparation is very highly recommended by the press of Richmond. Give it a trial.

PIANO FOR SALE.—A lady of this city, who has an excellent Piano, wishes to dispose of the same, and will sell it on moderate time. For information as to price, &c., application may be made to this office.

ITEMS FROM THE ROANOKE NEWS.

Joe Lockhart, colored, was caught making an attempt to enter the store-house of James House, Esq., at South Gaston, Saturday night last. He was sent to Halifax jail.

John Scott, a colored merchant of Weldon, and formerly one of the Commissioners of that town, was on Friday last, bound over to the next term of Halifax Superior Court to answer the charge of buying iron stolen from the W. & W. R. R.

The *News* says it is in contemplation to build a calaboose in Weldon for the safe-keeping of law breakers.

Tom Warren, colored, brakesman on W. & W. Railroad, was, on Friday last, sent to jail to answer the charge of stealing a gold watch from a trunk, by means of false keys, on the Road in July last.

Mr. John A. Dockery died, in Weldon, on Sunday, of inflamation of the bowels.

L. S. PERRY,
DENTIST,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
(Office over Mr. Heartt's Store, formerly occupied by Dr. P. Babcock.)
HAVING RESUMED THE PRACTICE OF his profession, respectfully solicits only a share of the Dental patronage of Raleigh and the surrounding country. aug 16-d3m.

Married.

In Charlotte, on the 7th inst., in the Presbyterian Church, by Rev Mr. Duglas, Dr. W. R. MILLER, of Wake, to Miss MAGGIE A., daughter of the late Andrew Grier of Mecklenburg Co.

In Charlotte, on the 7th inst., by Rev. E. J. Meynardie, Mr. JAMES MCCORKLE to Miss ANNIE, daughter of the late John Harty, all of Charlotte.

In this City, on the 7th inst., by S. D. Harrison, Esq., Mr. GEO. W. SAVAGE to Miss EMMA SCOGG, all of this City.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE LOW.
3 doz half gallon "Franklin" Fruit Cans.
3 " three pint "Hero" Fruit Cans.
J. BROWN,
sept 9-tf With Hart & Lewis.

KEROSENE OIL AND LAMP GOODS.
For sale by
J. BROWN,
sept 9-tf With Hart & Lewis.

Attention Farmers.
I HAVE IN STORE and for sale, a large and well selected stock of Wagon, Cart and Buggy material, such as Hubs, Spokes, Rims, Shafts Axles, &c., all of which will be sold cheap.
sept 9-tf LYNN ADAMS.

JUST RECEIVED.
And for sale low, a large and well selected stock of Sole and Upper Leather by
sept 9-tf LYNN ADAMS.

5 ROLLS AMERICAN BAGGING.
This bagging is extra heavy and full width. Also Arrow Cotton Ties and Rope at
sept 9-tf LYNN ADAMS'.

TOBACCO.
10 boxes of 4 plugs to the lb., cheap for cash.
3 boxes fine No. 1 Twist.
sept 9 tf G. T. STRONACH.

MULLETS! MULLETS!
Fresh, constantly arriving.
sept 9 tf G. T. STRONACH.

SADDLERY.
A large stock of Horse and Mule Collars, Saddles and Bridles expected.
sept 9- G. T. STRONACH.

50 STONE JARS—Different sizes.
For sale by
sept 9-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

BAR LEAD, BUCK, SQUIRREL and BIRD SHOT, assorted sizes, for sale by
sept 9-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

NO HUMBUG!
GOLD, SILVER AND STEEL
SPECTACLES!
The BEST Periscopic Glass. Steel $2; Silver $3; Gold $7 50 to $12. Tax paid on them. Not made in North Carolina. Don't give some away and sell others at three times their worth. Call and see my assortment.
JOHN C. PALMER,
sept 9-tf Raleigh, N. C.

St. Augustine Normal School.
THIS SCHOOL, which is designed for the education of colored teachers, male and female, will open on Wednesday, Sept. 29th. Applicants must be able to read and write and understand the four primary rules of Arithmetic. Aid will be rendered towards board in special cases.
Application, accompanied by statement of age, qualifications and pecuniary ability, may be made to
Rev. J. BRINSON SMITH, D. D.,
Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 9-2tif Principal.

OFFICE OF PROBATE JUDGE,
GATES COUNTY, N. C.,

Motion having been made, before me, to admit to Probate the nuncupative will of A. B. Savage, deceased, notice is hereby given to the next of kin to said deceased that said motion is set for hearing on the 25th of October next, and that they may then come forward and contest the will if they think proper. R. B. G. COWPER,
Gatesville, Sept. 9-w4w Probate Judge.

HERBERT & HAIRSTON'S
AMMONIATED SOLUBLE
PHOSPHATE OF LIME.
MANUFACTURED & WARRANTED BY
HERBERT & HAIRSTON,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No 10 CAMDEN STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
Sept 9-d3m

HEAVY AND FANCY
GROCERIES.
WE HAVE IN STORE, AND ARE NOW receiving:
Crushed, "A," "Ex. C" and "C Yellow" Sugars.
Old Gov. Java, Laguyra and Rio Coffees.
Baltimore and Delaware Syrups.
Family [Patapsco and Welch] and lower grade Flours.
Kentucky and Virginia sugar cured Hams.
Heavy Western and Light Virginia Sides.
A stock of Green and Black Teas.
Canned Salmon, Lobsters and Oysters.
French Quince, Salad Dressing and Chow Chow.
Sweet Oil, Walnut and Tomato Catsups.
All of which we offer at reasonably low figures.
sept 9-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

To the Merchants of North Carolina.
W. W. TRIBBETT,
MANUFACTURER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN
CONFECTIONERIES!
No. 16 MAIN STREET,
RICHMOND, Va.
WILL TAKE OLD SCRAP IRON, RAGS, Bones, &c., and sell them for the highest market prices, and will send the merchant the amount in Confectionaries, at the
LOWEST CASH PRICES.
He sells his goods at Baltimore prices, and guarantees his Cakes and Candies to be equal, if not superior to any Northern Manufactory.
W. W. TRIBBETT is the proprietor of the celebrated
Vermifex, or Worm Confections,
The formula for which was furnished him by a distinguished Physician of Richmond Va. This preparation is not only harmless and agreeable to the child, but is warranted to destroy worms of every kind. The children will eat them and cry for more. Buy a box and try the n.
Address W. W. TRIBBETT,
sept 9-d3m Richmond, Va.

MULLETS! MULLETS! MULLETS!
For sale by
sept 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL
FOR FAMILY USE—NO CHANGE OF LAMPS required—A perfectly Safe Illuminating Oil—Strictly Pure—No Mixture, No Chemicals—Will not Explode—Flies test 145 degrees (being 35 degrees higher than is required by U. S. Government)—Unequalled for Brilliancy and Economy—Pronounced by the celebrated Chemist, Prof. Cook, "Absolutely the safest and best Burning Oil I ever saw." Agents wanted in every town. Address the Proprietors,
CHAS. PRATT,
Manufacturer of Petroleum and Importer of Fine Lamps and Chimneys,
No. [illegible] FULTON ST., NEW YORK.
Send for circular, with [illegible] sept 7-dro6m

FOR SALE
A FINE IRON GRAY MARE MULE for sale cheap for cash. Young, active, warranted sound in wind and limb, eyesight good and guaranteed. Call at
G. T. STRONACH'S,
sept 7-tf Market Square.

APPLE BRANDY.
Home manufacture, by the keg or gallon
G. T. STRONACH,
sept 7-tf Commission Merchant.

Morning Edition.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Wednesday Evening Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 8.—All Government business is suspended, and the Public Buildings are draped.

The Secretary of the Navy orders minute guns to be fired at the naval station and by the war vessels in honor of Rawlins.

The President and General Sherman were in consultation at the War Department this morning.

The President, to-day, appointed Gen. Sherman Secretary of War. It is supposed that G. M. Dodge will ultimately obtain the Portfolio.

The following order was issued at Norwich, Connecticut: The parties in whose behalf the petition was made, are now on trial before a Military Commission at Calvert, Texas, for the alleged murder of Dr. Maxwell, in June last.

Ex parte Ben Brown, Eli Wood, John H. Halligan, Granville Rose, William Andrews and Philip Simmonets, petition for *habeas corpus*: At Chambers before S. P. Chase, Chief Justice of the United States, Sept. 6th 1869.

Upon hearing of the petition in this case, it appearing from the statement of D. U. Barziza, Esq., for the petitioners, that there is no good reason to apprehend that the sentence of the Military Commission, now trying the said petitioners, will, if against them or either of them, be carried into execution until the questions arising upon their petitions shall have been determined by the Supreme Court of the United States, upon the hearing of an application in behalf of E. M. Yerger, for a writ of *habeas corpus*, with a writ of *certiorari*; It is directed to the Circuit Court of the United States for the District of Mississippi, to be made at the session of the Supreme Court of the United States, in October next, or upon the hearing of a similar application for *habeas corpus* with *certiorari*, directed to the Circuit Court of the U. S., for the Western District of Texas, to be made to the said Supreme Court at its October session, in behalf of the petitioners This thereupon and on motion of the counsel for the petitioners, ordered that further action upon this petition be postponed until the second Monday in October next, at Chambers in the city of Washington, at which day or earlier, if it be found needful, this application may be renewed.
S. P. CHASE,
Chief Justice U. S.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SCRANTON, Sept. 8.—It now seems that the efforts to save the miners, probably caused their death A volume of air sent down for ventilation carried the fumes of the burning shaft into the mine Nothing is now being done except throwing water down the shaft. The blue damp accends, making approach to the mouth of the mine dangerous.

Two bodies have been brought up, swelled beyond recognition, and with clots of blood about the mouth, presenting a horrible appearance

PHILADELPHIA Sep. 8.—A special to the *Evening Telegram* says the Avondale mine has been opened; all the miners were found dead.

Joseph Snyder, who killed a master mason at Fairmount water works, committed suicide today, in Moyamensing prison by holding his head in a bucket of water.

MAINE.

PORTLAND, Sept. 8.—Hon. Mr. Fessenden died to-day.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—Money easier at 7; Sterling, long, 8½ short 8¾; Gold weak, 34; 6's 22; Tenn's, ex-coupon, 56; La's, old 73 asked; Levees 66; 8's, 84; Ala. 8's 93; Ga. 7's 90; N. C's, old, 55, new 47½.

Flour 5 to 10 cents lower; Wheat 2 to 3 lower; Corn dull, drooping; Pork nominal; Lard quiet; Cotton lower, 34; Spirits Turpentine quiet, 42; Rosin quiet, common 2.55, strained 3 00.

LONDON, Sept. 8.—Consols 92½; Bonds 92¼

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 7.—Cotton dull, Uplands 13½ Orleans 13½ to 15½; Sales 5 000 bales. In the afternoon cotton decline to, Uplands 13½; Orleans 13¾ to 15½.

Wednesday Midnight Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 8.—The Cubans have the following to the 26th of August:

A reconnoitering force of 700, from Puerto Principe, have been defeated. It is reported that Puerto Principe is abandoned by the Spaniards, they having retreated to Nuevitas.

Valmaseda's forces moved from Las Tunos and attacked the Cubans who were concentrating in that vicinity under Quesada. Valmaseda commanded the Spaniards, his force being composed of 2,500 regulars and 1,500 volunteers. The engagement lasted four hours; the spaniards were repulsed with heavy loss—Cuban loss over 100. Valmaseda found refuge under the fortifications of Las Tunos, which Quesada being without artillery was unable to attack.

A fight is reported in Puerto La Grande in which the Spanish force of over 700, was defeated. It is stated that after the first fire, the troops deserted en masse to the Cubans when the officers were captured and paroled by Gen. Jordan.

Chinese Minister Browne informs the State Department that the Chinese Government has granted no concessions to any company or individual, for inland telegraphs.

A letter has been received from Mr. Davis, dated London, August 20th.

FROM MISSOURI.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 8—A Benoist & Co., Bankers have failed.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Sept 8—Private dispatches to Echronista says that Cespedes and Quesada, with 6,000 men, have been repulsed from Las Tunos, with a loss of 500 men, many arms and flags.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SCRANTON, Sept. 8.—One hundred and three bodies have been brought up at the Avondale Mine.

PHILADELPHIA Sept. 8.—All the parties arrested for implication in the assassination of Revenue officer Brooks, have been discharged.

ALLENTOWN, Sept. 8.—The Allentown Iron Works were burned to-day; loss $250,000 and one thousand men thrown out of employment. The Company was paying $150,000 per month in wages.

VIRGINIA.

RICHMOND, Sept. 8.—The proclamation of Gen. Canby will bring the Legislature to, other October 5th.

Gov. Walker will be installed as Provisional Governor within the next two weeks at which time Gov Well's resignation, now in the hands of Gen. Canby, will be accepted. The Legislature, itself, will decide on whether it shall elect permanent or temporary officers.

Stockholders of the Richmond and York River Railroad resolved to-day to extend the road 21 miles to Chesapeake Bay, thus shortening by seven hours the time between Richmond and Baltimore and Philadelphia.

Gen. Canby will issue the election proclamation to-morrow.

Gov. Wells, it is stated on good authority, sent his resignation to Gen. Canby a week ago, on the reception of the Attorney General's test-oath opinion.

WILMINGTON.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 8.—Weather clear. Wind South. Thermometer 82.

The cargo of the steamship Pioneer, for Philadelphia, aground at New Inlet Bar, is being lightened. The vessel is not in a critical condition, and will be gotten off, unless the wind changes and drives her further on shore.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—Cotton fully a half cent lower; Sales of 893 bales at 34; Flour, State and Western heavy, superfine to fancy state 5.85 to 5.87; Superfine to choice white wheat Western 5.85 to 7.20, Southern dull and declining, common to choice extra 6.55; Wheat closed with buoss dentine; Corn dull and lower, mixed Western, 1.19 to 1.20; Pork lower, 30¾ to 31; Lard a shade lower, kettle, 19¼ to 19½; Whisky 1.10 to 1.10½; Groceries quiet; Turpentine, 44½; Rosin 2.50 to 8

Governments closed steady; 6's 21¼; Southern dull; Money active and tight at 7, currency to gold; Sterling 8; Gold dull at 35.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 8.—Cotton dull at 34 to 34¼; Flour steady and in fair demand; Wheat steady, prime to choice red, 1.35 to 1.37; Corn firm 1.18 to 1.22; Oats 55 to 60; Rye 1.10 to 1.15; Pork dull at 31; Shoulders 16½; Whisky better at 1.13. Va's. old, 46½; 65's 51; Sevens, 50 bid.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 8.—Spirits of Turpentine steady at 38½; Rosin quiet, 1.75 for No 2; Crude Turpentine steady at 1.50 to 3; Tar steady at 2.45; Low middling Cotton 31.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 8.—Cotton dull; Uplands 13¼; Orleans 13¾ to 15¾; Sales 4,000 bales, export and speculation 2,000.

CINCINNATI, Sept. 8.—Tobacco in good demand at full prices. Whisky dull at 1.08; Lard dull and nominally unchanged; Shoulders 15¾; Sides 16¾.

PARIS, Sept. 8.—Afternoon—Bourse excited; Rentes 69 and 97.

Later—Bourse firmer; Rentes 70 and 27.

LONDON, Sept. 8.—Consols 92¾; Bonds 93¼.

Special Notices.

Pretty Women. A comparatively few Ladies monopolize the Beauty as well as the attention of Society. This ought not to be so, but it is; and will be while men are foolish and single out pretty faces for companions.

This can all be changed by using Hagan's Magnolia Balm, which gives the Bloom of Youth and a refined sparkling Beauty to the Complexion, pleasing powerful and natural.

No lady need complain of a red, tanned, freckled or rustic Complexion who will invest seventy-five cents in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. Its effects are truly wonderful. To Preserve and Dress the Hair use Lyon's Kathairon. aug. 26. 1m

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEALY BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD. June 12-W&F-1y

The Healing Pool.
AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY
WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	45c
" Cape Fear	30
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	40
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	3
" " (new)	3
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	13
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	62
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	30
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	35
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	90
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	80

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
March 10-3m*

STATE NATIONAL BANK,
RALEIGH, N. C.
JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	5
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	53
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	40
N C. Rail Road	90
Sal. Gas Light	110
Sal. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, Gen. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new.)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	25
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	33
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	33
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " " (new.)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40
Jan. 13-tf	

WANTED—AGENTS FOR
BIBLE LYRICS.
By Rev. Jno. A. Murray. The Great Book of the Year. The mature product of 30 years study. Cordially endorsed by leading Clergymen of all the principal denominations. Extraordinary inducements to Agents of which Commissions are but a part. Agents already meeting with splendid success. Send for descriptive circular, and elegant full page, sample engraving. Address C. F. VENT, Publisher, 3 Barclay St. New York. sept 4-d3t&wlt

W. F. BASON, (M. D., D. D. S.)
[FOR TWENTY ODD YEARS]
DENTIST.
CONTINUES SUBJECT TO HIS FRIENDS and others needing his professional services. Address: Company shops, N. C Railroad.
Refers to the liberal and intelligent, and the best friends of Dental Reform.
N. B.—Calls attended to any part of the State. ☞ Few need be deterred from FEAR OF WANT. sept 6-dtf

STANDARD BRANDS OF FLOUR.
Paragon Family Flour, in bbls and half bbls.
Welch's " "
Peabody " "
Patapsco " "
Patapsco Extra " "
Severn Mills, Super. Flour.
Pocahontas " "
N. C. Family Flour, in sacks.
Always on hand, and for sale by
sept 8 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LIFE INSURANCE.
THE LEADING COMPANY IN NORTH CAROLINA IS
THE ÆTNA LIFE,
OF HARTFORD.
JULY 1ST, 1869.
Amount of Assets $12,000,000.00.
DIVISIBLE SURPLUS $2,675,999.48,
AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING.
ALL THE SURPLUS OF THE COMPANY DIVIDED AMONG THE ASSURED.
DIVIDENDS DECLARED AND PAID ANNUALLY ON THE CONTRIBUTION PLAN.
ALL POLICIES (AFTER TWO FULL PAYMENTS) NON-FORFEITABLE, AND SO EXPRESSED ON EACH POLICY.
No Restrictions as to Residence and Travel in the United States,
RATES LOWER THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY THAT PAYS DIVIDENDS TO POLICY-HOLDERS.
IT ISSUES ALL THE VARIOUS FORMS OF LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES.
LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN CASH.
LIST OF LOSSES ACTUALLY PAID BY THE ÆTNA LIFE INS. CO., AT THE BRANCH OFFICE, IN RALEIGH, BY THE HANDS OF W. H. CROW, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE STATE AND PART OF VA.

No. 15,273	$ 5,000
" 18,018	5,000
" 18,607	5,000
" 24,692	2,000
" 27,512	10,000
" 38,659	5,000
" 42,974	2,500
" 35,802	10,000
" 48,793	2,000
" 16,159	5,000
and a cash Dividend of	78
" 43,676	2,000
" 43,330	5,000
" 51,136	2,000
" 14,598	10,000
" 40,266	5,000
" 42,075	5,000
" 22,304	15,00

And $5,000 ready to pay a loss of No. 34,161, so soon as the party authorized to receive the money appears.

The Company has been well tested throughout the State, as to its promptness in paying her losses, reliability, &c.

DIVIDENDS PAID AT THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER.

Its ratio of expense to income is extremely low. This may be seen by reference to the Official Reports for 1868. For example:

EXPENSE ON THE $100 RECEIVED.

KNICKERBOCKER,	$18,54
EQUITABLE,	17,44
NORTH AMERICA,	21,16
BROOKLYN,	21,09
UNIVERSAL,	27,24
JOHN HANCOCK,	18,27
THE NATIONAL,	43,48
THE ÆTNA,	13,41

It has an IMPORTANT NEW FEATURE that has been copy-righted. According to this plan the rates are MUCH LOWER than in any other Company in the world.

Its ratio of Mortality is low. Its rates are very low. Its expenses are very low. Its dividends are large.

It insured more lives in the City of New York in 1868, than any other Company, except one. It insured more Policies in the United States than any other save one. It insured more lives in Canada than any other Company, British or American.

See what the HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITY in this country says. In the June number of the *Insurance Times*, of New York, the following opinion was expressed:

"If there is any great benefit in mutual association, any great advantage to be derived from scientific organization and a chartered source, tending to mitigate the sufferings, lessen the privations, and add to the peace, security, and happiness of humanity, we are prepared to show that these blessings flow, in all their fulness and purity, from this excellent, powerful, and flourishing Company, the ÆTNA LIFE, of Hartford."

"No institution has brought more prompt, full, and grateful relief to the hearths of the bereaved and desolate, and none has been more uniformly distinguished for the enterprise, wisdom, and equitable liberality with which it has fulfilled the purposes of its formation."

"Its success has been almost unbounded and beyond all precedent. Eight years ago, in 1861, it issued only 589 policies, received an income of seventy-eight thousand dollars, and possessed nett assets summing up to something over two hundred and eighty-one thousand dollars; but last year, 1868, it granted 15,827 new policies, more than any other Company except the Mutual Life; received an income exceeding six million dollars, and had amassed solid, securely and profitably invested nett assets amounting to over Ten Million Three Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars. And this wonderful ratio of growth has been sustained in 1869."

GENERAL STATE SOLICITORS,
T. B. KINGSBURY. EDWARD JOHNSON.

W. H. CROW
General Agent for North Carolina and Virginia South of the James,
OFFICE—RALEIGH, N. C.
W. H. MCKEE, MEDICAL EXAMINER, aug 13-d&twtf

MANHOOD.
A MEDICAL ESSAY ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF PREMATURE DECLINE IN MAN, the Treatment of Nervous and Physical Debility, etc.
"There is no member of society by whom this book will not be found useful, whether such person holds the relation of Parent, Preceptor, or Clergyman."—*Medical Times and Gazette.*
Sent by mail on receipt of fifty cents. Address the Author, DR. E. DE F. CURTIS,
aug 27-d3tawly Washington, D. C.

FIRE! FIRE! FIRE!
NORTH CAROLINA
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.
Authorized Capital, - - $500,000
Amount Liable for Losses, 187,000
TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS
Deposited with the Public Treasurer for the security of Policy-Holders.
INSURES BUILDINGS, FURNITURE, MERCHANDISE AND OTHER PROPERTY, AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, ON THE MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.
The success which has thus far attended the operations of this Company is almost unprecedented. The indications are gratifying that the insurers of property in North Carolina are disposed to patronize and build up a first-class HOME COMPANY.
Local Agents in nearly all the cities, towns and villages in the State.
JAMES H. FOOTE,
SEATON GALES, Secretary. President.
W. H. MURDOCH, Local Agent and Ass't Sec'y.
Sept 4-dtf

Notice to Manufacturers!
WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF Tobacco Manufacturers to the fact that the new stamps have been issued, and that it would be advisable to groove the boxes strictly in accordance with the revised regulations, a pamphlet copy of which will be supplied gratis to any manufacturer upon application to us by mail.
N. B.—We are prepared to make two-thirds cash advances upon full market value, of shipments of Tobacco, &c.
HOFFMAN, BALL &

The Daily Sentinel.

COLORADO—WHAT THE POWELL EXPLORING EXPEDITION HAS DISCOVERED.

The St. Louis *Democrat* publishes the conclusion of Jack Summer's narrative of the Powell expedition in Colorado. The character of the country and the animals are described thus:

As an agricultural valley it does not amount to much, as it is too dry on the uplands, and there are but few meadows on the river bottoms, and they, as a general rule, are small—from fifty to two hundred acres in extent. The only exception that I know of is one opposite our present camp, lying between Green and White rivers. It is about two thousand five hundred acres in size, and overflows, though very seldom. At present it is clothed with a thick growth of grass, waist high. On the uplands there is the common bunch grass of the west—short but very rich.

No part of the country that we have seen can be irrigated except the river bottoms, as the uplands are rolling and cut up by gullies in almost every direction. But for a stock country it would be hard to excel, as almost all kinds would do well on the bunch grass throughout the entire year.—There is plenty of lumber for building purposes and fuel, and enough farming land to produce all that a large settlement would require for home consumption. But there is one thing in the way. According to the treaty of 1868 between Governor Hunt, of Colorado, and the Ute Indians, most if not the whole of this valley belongs to the reservation selected by the Indians themselves. Whether they will be permitted to keep it or not remains to be seen. Most likely they will, as one band of them have a permanently settled thing of it, and have a winter agency twenty-five miles from this point on Uinta river.

What the country is below I know not. As far as the eye can reach there is a rolling prairie with a dark line through it that marks the course of the Green River. It is reasonable to suppose it to be the same character of country as that we have passed through in our last two days' travel. So far we have accomplished what we set out for. We were told by the frontiersmen, while at Green River, that we could not get to the mouth of White river. One man that filled the important office of policeman in Piedmont had the assurance to tell me that no boat could get as far down as Browne's Hole. We expect to remain here for a week to meet Col. Mead, and send off specimens and all the notes and maps, to make sure of that much.

Total distance run, 356 miles; estimated distance to junction of Green and Grand rivers, 200 miles by river.

LIST OF ANIMALS LIVING IN THE COUNTRY THROUGH WHICH WE HAVE PASSED.

Grizzly bear, cinamon bear, black bear, elk mule deer, mountain sheep or bighorn, prong-horned antelope, grey wolf, prairie wolf, cougar, red fox, marten, mink, lynx, wild cat, prairie dog, beaver, otter, musk rat, badger, ground hog, mountain rat, grey prairie squirrel, large striped ground squirrel, small striped ground squirrel, small shrews and mice.

LIST OF BIRDS SEEN ON THE WAY.

Wild geese, ducks of almost every kind, loon, stork, bittern, cormorant, rails, wood cock, snipe of many kinds, curlew, osprey, pelican, sandhill crane, bald eagle, colored raven, common crow, Clark's crow, sage grouse, black grouse, shorttailed grouse, magpie, long-crested jay, Canada jay, red shafted clicker, small blackbirds, red-winged starling, southern mocking birds, robin, brown thrush, cross beak wren, sparrows, sharp-shinned hawk, sparrow hawk, mouse hawk, pigeon hawk, mourning dove, meadow lark, woodpeckers of all kinds, and buzzards.

I write this at the request of Professor Powell, he urging me from the beginning to do so, while I, knowing there were many able pens in the party, as persistently declined, till I could no longer do so with any show of reason. I have written this with many misgivings, being more used to the rifle, sextant, and trap, than to the pen. Receiving no hints from any one, I have been compelled to write as I could. Were I to study grammar a little, and sacrifice truth to flights of fancy, I might make a more interesting report; but I shall let it stand as it is. If it meets the approval of the public, well and good; if it does not, I will leave the report of the rest of the trip to other and abler hands, and return to my rifle and trap.

JACK SUMMER,
Free Trapper.

MARKED CHANGE AT NIAGARA FALLS.—The theory that has for some time been discussed with regard to the caving in or wearing away of Niagara has this season found new fuel to add to the argument in its favor. Considerable comment has been going the rounds of the papers for weeks with relation to the changed appearance of the falls from that of last year. The Horse Shoe, it is stated, has evidently given away some thirty feet to that part of the cone where the "green water" is seen, so that the horse shoe appearance is metamorphosed to that of a triangular shape.—It is thought that about one hundred and fifty tons of rock must have fallen in on the Horse Shoe alone, and old habitues are taking landmarks to notice the recession that may take place before another year. The American Falls also have evidently given away at points to a considerable extent. There is no doubt but that the Niagara is crumbling away and falling back, but the present recession is probably the greatest ever witnessed by any one generation. The heavy ice fields which past over in the spring, the strong currents, and ceaseless wear and tear of time, and the mighty thundering cataract, must inevitably tell heavily upon the rock crest of the grand old shrine; but of course its falling away must be so slow as not to be observable to the eye except when, from time to time, some of the immense boulders give way.—*Lockport (N. Y.) Journal.*

GEORGE W. WYNNE & CO.,
Livery, Sale and Exchange Stables,
Wilmington St., opposite Market Square.
RALEIGH, N. C.
Horses for sale. Carriages and horses for hire. Parties sent to any point desired. Horses boarded on reasonable terms.
sept 3-d6m

FIFTY-SAW "ROLAND" COTTON GIN, in perfect order, which I will sell cheap.
aug 26-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

30 BUSHELS PEANUTS, (sound and bright) which we offer at less than Wilmington market prices.
aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

SITUATION WANTED.
A YOUNG LADY WHO HAS EXPERIENCE in teaching desires a situation as teacher of a school or as Governess, in a family. Good recommendations will be given.
Address Miss M——, care of Sentinel Office Raleigh. aug 24-tf.

CHEESE! CHEESE!
A new supply of Factory cheese, just received.
sept 3-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

LOST.—A VERY FINE, LARGE GOLD RING. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving the same with me.
sept 4-tf JAS. A BRIGGS.

UPWARD AND ONWARD!!

WHY IS IT BEST TO INSURE IN THE

BROOKLYN LIFE?

BECAUSE,

AMONG OTHER REASONS, IT IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH PRESENTS THE GREAT FEATURE OF GUARANTEEING DEFINITE

CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

ALL POLICIES

Are non-forfeitable after two full Annual Premiums have been paid.

The policy-holders of this Company may travel or reside where they choose—anywhere on the Globe.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company.

DIVIDENDS ARE PAID IN CASH,

or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.
A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent. Raleigh, N. C.
aug 6-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'

READ!

THE NATIONAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO., GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,995 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
july 8-tf

Proposals for Brick.
SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the Commissioners to erect the Penitentiary, for four millions of brick to be delivered on the grounds of the Penitentiary near the City of Raleigh. One million to be delivered by the first of January; one by the first of April; one by the first of June, and the other by the first of September, 1870. The brick to be 8x4x2½ inches, when burnt, and of such quality as to be approved by the Assistant Architect and Superintendent. The Commissioners reserve to themselves the right to reject any or all bids as unsatisfactory. Payment will be made on the delivery of each half million of approved brick. Bond with approved security will be required for the fulfilment of contracts. The bids will be opened at the City of Raleigh, on the 29th of September, 1869. ALFRED DOCKERY, Chairman.
aug 24-did

PINE WOOD WANTED.
For 100 Cords of PINE WOOD (original growth) DELIVERED in my FOUNDRY YARD, I will pay ($975) two hundred and seventy-five dollars. I will pay for it as fast as 20 cords can be delivered. Part of it must be delivered by 1st of next month.
sept 3-tf P. P. WILLIAMSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a policy WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY

PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.
Solicits orders for
Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,
ALSO,
HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.
Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished, in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R Depot in N. C. (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.
All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.
July 12-d3m W. G. & J. NORWOOD.

PATAPSCO FEMALE INSTITUTE, NEAR BALTIMORE, MD.
In full operation, with a complete corps of Teachers and Professors.
☞ Pupils from nineteen different States, South and Southwest, now present.
Location beautiful, convenient, retired and perfectly healthy.
School select, number of pupils limited, and charges more moderate than the few institutions of the same class in cities and elsewhere.
Term begins second Thursday in September next. Address the Principal,
ROBERT H ARCHER.
July 21-dcod2m Ellicott's Mills, Md.

MULE! MULE!
A FINE YOUNG MULE, FOUR YEARS OLD next Spring, for sale. Call quick and see.
G. T. STRONACH,
sept 6-tf Market Square.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE GREAT REPUTATION
Which KOSKOO has attained in all parts of the Country
AS A GREAT AND GOOD MEDICINE,
has induced Dr. LAWRENCE TO ENLARGE HIS LABORATORY and FACILITIES for MANUFACTURING, so as to be enabled to supply the extraordinary demand for it.
THE LARGE NUMBER OF TESTIMONIALS which are constantly being received from Physicians, and persons who HAVE BEEN CURED by it, is CONCLUSIVE PROOF of its REMARKABLE VALUE.
As a BLOOD PURIFIER, it HAS NO EQUAL,
BEING POSITIVELY THE
Most Powerful Vegetable Alterative
YET DISCOVERED!

DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.

"The life of the flesh is in the Blood," is a Scriptural maxim that science proves to be true. The people talk of bad blood, as the cause of many diseases, and like many popular opinions, this of bad blood is founded in truth. To say nothing of those humors that are hereditary, we can easily see how the Blood may become bad from imperfect Digestion or failure of excretion, and how this may influence the process of Nutrition, and thus influence all the functional activities of the body.
The symptoms of bad blood are usually quite plain—bad Digestion—causes imperfect nutrition, and consequently the circulation is feeble, the soft tissues lose their tone and elasticity, and the tongue becomes pale, broad, and frequently covered with a pasty, white coat. This condition soon shows itself in roughness of the skin, then in ERUPTIVE and ULCERATIVE diseases, and when long continued, results in serious lesions of the Brain, Liver, Lungs, or urinary apparatus. Much, very much, suffering is caused by impure blood. It is estimated by some that one-fifth of the human family are affected with scrofula in some form.
Persons suffering from any bad humor are very liable to have it settle on the Lungs or some other vital organ. The only safe rule is to remove the Blood poison at once, before it settles itself upon some vital point.
When the Blood is pure, you are not so liable to any disease. Many impurities of the Blood arise from impure diseases of large cities. Eradicate every impurity from the fountain of life, and good spirits, fair skin and vital strength will return to you.

KOSKOO!
AS A
LIVER INVIGORATOR!
STANDS UNRIVALLED.

BEING THE ONLY KNOWN MEDICINE that EFFICIENTLY *stimulates* and CORRECTS the *hepatic secretions* and functional DERANGEMENTS of the LIVER, without debilitating the system. While it acts FREELY upon the Liver instead of CAUSING PURGING, it gradually changes the discharges to a PERFECTLY NATURAL STATE.

SYMPTOMS OF LIVER COMPLAINT AND OF SOME OF THOSE DISEASES PRODUCED BY IT.

A sallow or yellow color of the skin, or yellowish-brown spots on the face and other parts of the body; dullness and drowsiness, sometimes headache; bitter or bad taste in the mouth, internal heat; in many cases a dry tickling cough; lessened appetite; sometimes sour stomach, with a raising of the food; a bloated or full feeling about the stomach and sides; aggravating pains in the sides, back, or breast, and about the shoulders; constipation of the bowels; piles, flatulence, coldness of the extremities, &c.

KOSKOO!
Is a remedy of WONDERFUL EFFICACY in the cure of diseases of the KIDNEYS and BLADDER. In these affections it is as near A SPECIFIC as ANY remedy can be. It does its work KINDLY, SOLEMNLY, and SURELY. The RELIEF which it affords is both CERTAIN and PERCEPTIBLE.

DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.

Persons unacquainted with the structure and functions of the Kidneys cannot estimate the IMPORTANCE of their healthy action.
Regular and sufficient action of the Kidneys is as important, nay, even more so, than regularity of the bowels. The Kidneys remove from the Blood those effete matters which, if permitted to remain, would speedily destroy life. A total suppression of the urinary discharges will occasion death from thirty-six to forty-eight hours.
When the Urine is voided in small quantities at the time, or when there is a disposition to Urinate more frequently than natural, or when the Urine is high colored or scalding with weakness in the small of the back, it should not be trifled with or delayed, but Koskoo should be taken at once to remedy the difficulty, before a lesion of the organs takes place. Most of the diseases of the Bladder originate from those of the Kidneys, the urine being imperfectly secreted in kidneys, prove irritating to the Bladder and Urinary passages. When we recollect that medicine never reaches the Kidneys except through the general circulation of the Blood, we see how necessary it is to keep the Fountain of Life Pure.

KOSKOO!
MEETS WITH GREAT SUCCESS IN THE CURE OF
Diseases of the Nervous System.

Almost nine-tenths of our people suffer from nervous exhaustion, and are, therefore, liable to its concomitant evils of mental depression, confused ideas, softening of the brain, insanity, and complete breaking down of the general health. Thousands are suffering to-day with broken-down nervous systems, and, unfortunately, tobacco, alcohol, late hours, over-work, (mental and physical) are causing diseases of the nervous system to increase at a fearful ratio.
The symptoms to which diseases of the nervous system give rise, may be stated as follows: A dull, heavy feeling in the head, sometimes more or less severe pain or headache; Periodical headache, Dizziness, Noises or ringing in the Head; Confusion of Ideas; Temporary Loss of Memory; Dejection of Spirits; Starting during Sleep; Bad Dreams; Hesitation in answering questions; Dullness of Hearing; Twitching of the Face and Arms, &c., which, if not promptly treated, lead to Paralysis, Delirium, Insanity, Impotency, Apoplexy, &c., &c.

CONCLUSION.

Suffering reader, do not think that because you have tried other remedies, you cannot be cured, but recollect that God, in His Providence, has not afflicted His children with pain and disease, without at the same time giving them something in the Great Garden of Nature that will cure them.
Have no hesitation in writing to me, and stating your case in full, and I will answer you promptly.

KOSKOO!
Is NOT a *secret quack* remedy. FORMULA around each bottle. Recommended by the best Physicians, eminent Divines, Editors, Druggists, Merchants, &c.

The Best and Most Popular Medicine In Use.
PREPARED ONLY BY
J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.
ORGANIC CHEMIST,
LABORATORY AND OFFICE,
No. 6 Main Street,
NORFOLK, Va.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.
☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. P. PESCUD & SON, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists. aug 4-tf.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA
ALL STATE
RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!
The Great Inland Air Line Freight
ROUTE,
Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,
is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required so to direct your Freights, or they will be taken by another Route!
To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.
FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 197, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, Freight Agent.
FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(Via Annamessic,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.
FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf, C. B. ALLEN, Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C,
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

A. MYERS,
[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]
No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,
NORFOLK, VA.
WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.
Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.
ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.
Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.
Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to
A. MYERS,
June 25-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

REYNOLD'S
TURBINE
WATER WHEEL.
NO COMPLEX, DUPLEX, OR TRIPLEX COMPLICATIONS.
ALL SUCH ARE COSTLY, PERISHABLE, EASILY CLOGGED AND INACCESSIBLE.
Mill Gearing, Shafting,
Mill Stones and Bolting Cloths.
☞ Send for illustrated Pamphlet for 1869.
REFERENCES.
Dr. James F Foulkes, Fayettevil'e, N. C.
J. Turner Morehead, Reidsville, "
Julius E Mickey, Salem, "
D. Curtis, Franklinville, "
W. W. Wheeler & Co. Deep River "
Jno T. Dodson, Monticello, "
W. Turner & Son, Turnersburg, Iredell Co., N. C.
Col. James W. Lyon, Dysartville, "
Cranberry Iron Co., Gen. R. F. Hoke N. C.
GEO. TALLCOT,
96 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK.
aug 4-d3m

NEW BOOKS.
THE RING AND THE BOOK, by Robt. Browning, 2 vols. 12mo. Price, in store $3,50, by mail $4,00.
YESTERDAY, TO-DAY AND FOREVER,—A Poem in 12 books, 1 vol. 12mo., by Rev. Ed. Bickersteth. Price, in store $2,00; by mail $2,25.
THE COMET; or the Earth in her varied phases, past, present and future, by a North Carolinian. Price, in store, $2,00; by mail $2,25.
ALAMANCE—A North Carolina Novel, written by Rev C. H. Wiley. Paper edition 50 cents.
HEAVENWARD—A choice collection of Hymns and Poems of consolation; 1 vol., 12 mo. $2,00.
JAS. H. ENNISS, Agent,
N. C. Bookstore,
sept 25-tf Raleigh

Cotton Ties! Cotton Ties!
WE HAVE IN STORE, and will keep, a full supply of the ARROW TIE," which gave universal satisfaction last season. We offer them to the trade on accommodating terms. Orders solicited. GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
aug 27-d3m 123 Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.

WHISKY.
By the barrel or on draught.
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

GIN.
Holland,—a small supply.
G. T. STRONACH.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,
BOOKBINDER
AND
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,
OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.
RALEIGH, N. C.
Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.
North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.
Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,
(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)
General Commission and Shipping Merchants,
AGENTS FOR
M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Crossdales Super Phosphate.
JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL,
No. 33 N. Water Street,
March 8-tf Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S
BOARDING HOUSE,
CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]
CHARLOTTE, N. C.,
HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. HOWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,
Grocer and Commission Merchant.
No. 10 Hargett Street,
Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. 8-tf

$1,000!
ATTENTION,
ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE
I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.
Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.
WHY—FIRST.
To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on SIX MONTHS, as less than any House in the State did for CASH.
WHY—SECOND.
My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.
WHY THIRD.
I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the Stock.
REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.
WANTED.
50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Beeswax.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.
At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
GENERAL
Produce Commission Merchants,
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including
Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides, Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.
Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.
AGRICULTURAL LIME
delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.
Bags furnished free of charge to parties dealing to ship us Grain.
All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 28-tf

Valuable Property for Sale.
THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co. consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.
Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.
13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
ANNAPOLIS, MD.
The next scholastic year of this institution commences on the FIRST WEDNESDAY OF OCTOBER. In consideration of the endowment received from the State of Maryland, the charge *per annum*, covering all expenses, has been reduced to $225. For catalogues, containing full particulars in regard to courses of instruction, address the Principal of the College,
aug 14-ewtOct1 JAMES C. WELLING.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,
PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND BROKERS IN
Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,
152 Pratt Street Wharf,
BALTIMORE, MD.
WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.
Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a Commission Business, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and Shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading, for goods shipped must be in our possession.
Hoping to receive and merit your patronage we remain, Yours truly,
T. H BURGESS & CO.
REFERENCES:
Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, R. Deford & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Bryce & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.
Wilmington.—References by permission.—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.
Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.
july 22-d1sep16

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,
MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,
Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.
MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.
She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

Notice.
OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.
This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.
GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN, Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent's N. C. of N. Y.
HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.
Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 5-tf

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.
HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!
TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!
ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.
The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.
The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $15 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.
A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. R. FOGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL
LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY.
ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.
ANNUAL INCOME OVER
$8,500,000,00
IT HAS 8154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.
A Purely Mutual Company,
All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in
ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.
Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in
Cash Will be Given Therefor.
Has adopted in its workings several
SPECIAL FEATURES,
Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER.
S. D. WAIT,
General Agent.
July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
IRON AND STEEL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,
GLASS,
and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.
ALSO,
AGENT FOR THE SALE OF
BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,
"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,
STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAWS.
Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works
No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.
Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.
june 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

N. C. Map and Gazateer.
THE Subscriber having purchased the entire Copy Right plates &c., of the above Works and desirous to expedite their sale through the entire State, at an early day, offers to live, active, business young men a good chance to make money. I offer three fourths of the map, in shares of five or ten Counties each. This new map will be about five feet by four; illustrated Border, Hands omely Engraved, Counties, Railroads, Postoffices, Mines, Mountains, &c. &c. A Map worthy to be hung up in every house, office, and school in the State.
Specimen copies ready about the 1st Sept. 1869. Terms accommodating, address with 2 stamps
Rev. SAMUEL PEARCE,
Wilmington N. C.
Editors copying the above three months, calling attention to the same, and sending a marked copy to me will be entitled to a copy of the works.
aug 24-tf. * S. P.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!
Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

NOTICE.
A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Ward Gold Mine Company will be held on Tuesday, 21st of September next at Thomasville, N. C., at which time important business will be transacted.
aug 21-d1m A. B. STITH, Pres't.

L. S. PERRY,
DENTIST,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
(Office over Mr. Heartt's Store, formerly occupied by Dr. P. Babcock.)
HAVING RESUMED THE PRACTICE OF his profession, respectfully solicits only a share of the Dental patronage of Raleigh and the surrounding country. aug 16-d3m.